

## Floristic List for Comanche County, Oklahoma

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Floristic lists are vital tools for conservation planning, research, and wildflower appreciation. The diverse physical geography of Comanche County contributes to the high degree of plant diversity and habitats. The county is probably best known for the Wichita Mountains, which are composed of Cambrian gabbro and granites. To the north of the Wichita Mountains is the Slick Hill, an extensive outcropping of limestone. The surface geology of most of the county is composed of Permian sandstones. Land use in the county includes row crop agriculture and pastureland.

### INTRODUCTION

The floristic list presented here was generated from the Atlas of the Flora of Oklahoma database. The database contains records for specimens deposited in Oklahoma herbaria. Voucher specimens for plants on the list can be found at one of the following herbaria: Oklahoma State University, Cameron University, University of Science and Arts of Oklahoma, Southeastern Oklahoma State University, and the Bebb Herbarium at the University of Oklahoma. Taxonomy and common names follow the United States Department of Agriculture's *Plants Database* ([www.plants.gov.us](http://www.plants.gov.us)).

There are 1,137 species and subspecific taxa, from the 116 families listed. There is a total of 3,560 specimens currently recorded in the database. Of those records,

2,009 list the Wichita Mountains as the place of collection and 1,661 list the Wichita Mountains Wildlife Refuge specifically. Other locations in the Wichitas include Medicine Park and Meers. There are 836 records listed for Fort Sill, which includes the Wichita Mountains and a portion of Permian sandstone. The earliest collections in the database are dated 2 July 1903 and were collected by A. Van Vleet in the Wichita Mountains. These specimens are deposited at the Bebb Herbarium. Botanists with large numbers of collections in the database include F. L. Johnson and R. Thompson (790 records for specimens collected as part of floristic inventory of Fort Sill), F. B. McMurry (498 records, all from the Wichita Mountains National Wildlife Refuge), B. Osborn (262 records), and U.T. Waterfall (121 records).

## Floristic List for Comanche County, Oklahoma

### Ferns and allies

#### Aspleniaceae

- Asplenium platyneuron* (L.) B.S.P.  
ebony spleenwort  
*Asplenium resiliens* Kunze  
blackstem spleenwort  
*Asplenium trichomanes* L.  
maidenhair spleenwort

#### Dryopteridaceae

- Dryopteris marginalis* (L.) Gray  
marginal woodfern  
*Woodsia obtusa* (Spreng.) Torr.  
bluntlobe cliff fern

#### Equisetaceae

- Equisetum hyemale* L.  
scouringrush horsetail  
*Equisetum hyemale* L.  
var. *affine* (Engelm.) A.A. Eat.  
scouringrush horsetail  
*Equisetum laevigatum* A. Braun  
smooth horsetail  
*Equisetum X ferrissii* Clute (pro sp.)

#### Marsileaceae

- Marsilea vestita* Hook. & Grev.  
hairy waterclover  
*Pilularia americana* A. Braun  
American pillwort

#### Ophioglossaceae

- Ophioglossum engelmannii* Prantl  
limestone adderstongue  
*Ophioglossum vulgatum* L.  
southern adderstongue

#### Pteridaceae

- Cheilanthes eatonii* Baker  
Eaton's lipfern  
*Cheilanthes lanosa* (Michx.) D.C. Eat.  
hairy lipfern  
*Cheilanthes lindheimeri* Hook.  
fairyswords  
*Cheilanthes tomentosa* Link  
woolly lipfern

- Cheilanthes wootonii* Maxon  
beaded lipfern  
*Notholaena sinuata* (Lag. ex Sw.)  
Kaulfuss  
*Notholaena standleyi* Maxon  
star cloak fern  
*Pellaea atropurpurea* (L.) Link  
purple cliffbrake  
*Pellaea wrightiana* Hook.  
Wright's cliffbrake

#### Selaginellaceae

- Selaginella peruviana* (Milde) Hieron.  
Peruvian spikemoss  
*Selaginella rupestris* (L.)  
Spring  
northern selaginella

### Gymnosperms

#### Cupressaceae

- Juniperus virginiana* L.  
eastern redcedar  
*Thuja orientalis* L.  
oriental arborvitae

### Angiosperms

#### Monocotyledonae

#### Agavaceae

- Manfreda virginica* (L.) Salisb. ex  
Rose false aloe  
*Yucca glauca* Nutt.  
soapweed yucca

#### Alismataceae

- Echinodorus berteroi* (Spreng.) Fassett  
upright burrhead  
*Sagittaria brevirostra*  
Mackenzie & Bush  
Shortbeak arrowhead  
*Sagittaria calycina* Engelm.  
hooded arrowhead  
*Sagittaria calycina* Engelm.  
var. *calycina*  
hooded arrowhead

*Sagittaria latifolia* Willd.  
broadleaf arrowhead

### Araceae

*Arisaema dracontium* (L.) Schott  
green dragon

### Callitrichaceae

*Callitriche heterophylla* Pursh  
twoheaded water-starwort

### Ceratophyllaceae

*Ceratophyllum demersum* L.  
coon's tail

### Commelinaceae

*Commelina erecta* L.  
whitemouth dayflower  
*Commelina erecta* L.  
var. *angustifolia* (Michx.) Fern.  
whitemouth dayflower  
*Commelina erecta* L.  
var. *deamiana* Fern.  
whitemouth dayflower  
*Commelina virginica* L.  
Virginia dayflower  
*Tradescantia ernestiana*  
E.S. Anderson &  
Woods.  
Ernest's spiderwort  
*Tradescantia*  
*occidentalis*  
(Britt.) Smyth  
prairie spiderwort  
*Tradescantia*  
*occidentalis* (Britt.)  
Smyth  
var. *occidentalis*  
prairie spiderwort  
*Tradescantia ohiensis*  
Raf. bluejacket  
*Tradescantia tharpii*  
E.S. Anderson &  
Woods.  
Tharp's spiderwort

### Hydrocharitaceae

*Egeria densa* Planch.  
Brazilian waterweed

### Liliaceae

*Allium canadense* L.  
meadow garlic  
*Allium canadense* L.  
var. *fraseri* Ownbey  
Fraser meadow garlic  
*Allium canadense* L.  
var. *hyacinthoides*  
(Bush)  
Ownbey & Aase  
hyacinth meadow  
garlic  
*Allium canadense* L.  
var. *mobile*  
(Regel) Ownbey  
meadow garlic  
*Allium drummondii* Regel  
Drummond's onion  
*Allium stellatum* Nutt. ex  
Ker-Gawl.  
autumn onion  
*Androstephium*  
*coeruleum* (Scheele)  
Greene [orthographic  
variant]  
*Camassia angusta*  
(Engelm. & Gray) Blank.  
prairie camas  
*Camassia scilloides*  
(Raf.) Cory  
Atlantic camas  
*Cooperia drummondii*  
Herbert evening  
rainlily  
*Erythronium albidum*  
Nutt.  
white fawnlily  
*Erythronium*  
*mesochoreum* Knerr  
midland fawnlily

*Erythronium rostratum*

W. Wolf  
yellow troutlily

*Nolina texana* S. Wats.

Texas sacahuista

*Nothoscordum bivalve*

(L.) Britt.  
crowpoison

*Polygonatum biflorum*

(Walt.) Ell.  
smooth Solomon's  
seal

*Polygonatum biflorum*

(Walt.) Ell.  
var. *commutatum*  
(J.A. & J.H. Schultes)  
Morong smooth  
Solomon's seal

*Zigadenus nuttallii* (Gray)

S. Wats.  
Nuttall's deathcamas

**Najadaceae**

*Najas guadalupensis* (Spreng.) Magnus

southern water nymph

**Orchidaceae**

*Spiranthes cernua* (L.)

L.C. Rich.  
nodding  
ladies'-tresses

*Spiranthes*

*magnicamporum*  
Sheviak  
Great Plains  
ladies'-tresses

*Spiranthes vernalis* Engelm. & Gray

spring ladies'-tresses

**Poaceae**

*Aegilops cylindrica* Host

jointed goatgrass

*Agropyron smithii* Rydb.

*Agrostis hyemalis* (Walt.)

B.S.P.  
winter bentgrass

*Alopecurus carolinianus*

Walt.  
Carolina foxtail

*Andropogon gerardii*

Vitman  
big bluestem

*Aristida curtissii*

(Gray ex S. Wats. &  
Coult.) Nash

*Aristida dichotoma*

Michx.  
churchmouse  
threeawn

*Aristida dichotoma* Michx.

var. *curtissii*  
Gray ex S. Wats. & Coult.  
Curtis' threeawn

*Aristida longispica* Poir.

var. *longispica*  
slimspike threeawn

*Aristida oligantha* Michx.

prairie threeawn

*Aristida purpurascens*

Poir.  
arrowfeather  
threeawn

*Aristida purpurea* Nutt.

var. *fendleriana*  
(Steud.) Vasey  
Fendler's threeawn

*Aristida purpurea* Nutt.

var. *longiseta* (Steud.)  
Vasey  
Fendler threeawn

*Bothriochloa barbinodis*

(Lag.) Herter  
cane bluestem

*Bothriochloa ischaemum*

(L.) Keng  
yellow bluestem

*Bothriochloa*

*saccharoides*  
(Sw.) Rydb.  
silver bluestem

*Bouteloua gracilis*

(Willd. ex Kunth) Lag.

- ex Griffiths  
 blue grama  
*Bouteloua hirsuta* Lag.  
 hairy grama  
*Bouteloua pectinata*  
 Featherly  
*Bouteloua rigidiseta*  
 (Steud.)  
 A.S. Hitchc.  
 Texas grama  
*Bromus catharticus* Vahl  
 rescuegrass  
*Bromus commutatus*  
 Schrad.  
 meadow brome  
*Bromus japonicus* Thunb.  
 ex Murr.  
 Japanese brome  
*Bromus pubescens* Muhl.  
 ex Willd.  
 hairy woodland brome  
*Bromus tectorum* L.  
 cheatgrass  
*Buchloe dactyloides*  
 (Nutt.) Engelm.  
 buffalograss  
*Cenchrus incertus* M.A.  
 Curtis  
*Cenchrus longispinus*  
 (Hack.) Fern.  
 mat sandbur  
*Chasmanthium latifolium*  
 (Michx.) Yates  
 Indian woodoats  
*Chloris verticillata* Nutt.  
 tumble windmill grass  
*Chloris virgata* Sw.  
 feather fingergrass  
*Cinna arundinacea* L.  
 sweet woodreed  
*Cynodon dactylon* (L.)  
 Pers.  
 Bermudagrass  
*Dactylis glomerata* L.  
 orchardgrass  
*Dichanthelium acuminatum* (Sw.)  
 Gould & C.A. Clark  
 tapered rosette grass  
*Dichanthelium acuminatum* (Sw.)  
 Gould & C.A. Clark  
 var. *fasciculatum*  
 (Torr.) Freckmann  
 western panicgrass  
*Dichanthelium acuminatum* (Sw.)  
 Gould & C.A. Clark  
 var. *lindheimeri*  
 (Nash) Gould & C.A. Clark  
 Lindheimer panicgrass  
*Dichanthelium linearifolium*  
 (Scribn. ex Nash) Gould  
 slimleaf panicgrass  
*Dichanthelium malacophyllum*  
 (Nash) Gould  
 softleaf rosette grass  
*Dichanthelium oligosanthes*  
 (J.A. Schultes) Gould Heller's  
 rosette grass  
*Dichanthelium oligosanthes*  
 (J.A. Schultes) Gould  
 var. *scribnerianum* (Nash) Gould  
 Scribner's rosette grass  
*Digitaria californica* (Benth.) Henr.  
 Arizona cottontop  
*Digitaria cognata*  
 (J.A. Schultes) Pilger  
 Carolina crabgrass  
*Digitaria ischaemum* (Schreb.)  
 Schreb. ex Muhl.  
 smooth crabgrass  
*Digitaria sanguinalis* (L.) Scop.  
 hairy crabgrass  
*Echinochloa colona* (L.) Link  
 jungle rice  
*Echinochloa crus-galli* (L.) Beauv.  
 barnyardgrass  
*Echinochloa crus-galli* (L.) Beauv.  
 barnyardgrass  
*Eleusine indica* (L.) Gaertn.  
 Indian goosegrass  
*Eragrostis barrelieri* Daveau  
 Mediterranean lovegrass

- Eragrostis capillaris* (L.) Nees  
lace grass
- Eragrostis cilianensis* (All.) Vign.  
ex Janchen  
stinkgrass
- Eragrostis curtipedicellata* Buckl.  
gummy lovegrass
- Eragrostis curvula* (Schrad.) Nees  
weeping lovegrass
- Eragrostis hypnoides* (Lam.) B.S.P.  
teal lovegrass
- Eragrostis intermedia* A.S. Hitchc.  
plains lovegrass
- Eragrostis pectinacea*  
(Michx.) Nees ex Steud.  
tufted lovegrass
- Eragrostis pectinacea* (Michx.)  
Nees ex Steud. var. *pectinacea*  
tufted lovegrass
- Eragrostis pilosa* (L.) Beauv.  
Indian lovegrass
- Eragrostis reptans* (Michx.) Nees
- Eragrostis secundiflora* J. Presl  
red lovegrass
- Eragrostis sessilispica* Buckl.  
tumble lovegrass
- Eragrostis spectabilis* (Pursh) Steud.  
purple lovegrass
- Eragrostis trichodes* (Nutt.) Wood  
sand lovegrass
- Eriochloa contracta* A.S. Hitchc.  
prairie cupgrass
- Eriochloa sericea* (Scheele)  
Munro ex Vasey  
Texas cupgrass
- Erioneuron pilosum* (Buckl.) Nash  
hairy woollygrass
- Festuca octoflora* Walt.
- Festuca subverticillata*  
(Pers.) Alexeev  
nodding fescue
- Leersia oryzoides* (L.) Sw.  
rice cutgrass
- Leersia virginica* Willd.  
whitegrass
- Leptochloa fascicularis* (Lam.) Gray
- Leptochloa mucronata* (Michx.)  
Kunth
- Melica nitens* (Scribn.) Nutt. ex Piper  
threeflower melicgrass
- Muhlenbergia racemosa*  
(Michx.) B.S.P.  
marsh muhly
- Muhlenbergia sobolifera*  
(Muhl. ex Willd.) Trin.  
rock muhly
- Panicum anceps* Michx  
beaked panicgrass
- Panicum capillare* L.  
witchgrass
- Panicum dichotomiflorum* Michx.  
fall panicgrass
- Panicum hallii* Vasey  
Hall's panicgrass
- Panicum hillmanii* Chase  
Hillman's panicgrass
- Panicum obtusum* Kunth  
vine mesquite
- Panicum virgatum* L.  
switchgrass
- Pascopyrum smithii* (Rydb.) A. Löve  
western wheatgrass
- Paspalidium geminatum*  
(Forsk.) Stapf  
Egyptian panicgrass
- Paspalum distichum* L.  
knotgrass
- Paspalum pubiflorum* Rupr. ex  
Fourn.  
hairyseed paspalum
- Paspalum pubiflorum* Rupr. ex  
Fourn.  
var. *glabrum* Vasey ex Scribn.
- Paspalum setaceum* Michx.  
thin paspalum
- Paspalum setaceum* Michx.  
var. *stramineum* (Nash) D. Banks
- Phalaris caroliniana* Walt.  
Carolina canarygrass
- Poa annua* L.  
annual bluegrass

*Poa arachnifera* Torr.  
Texas bluegrass  
*Poa compressa* L.  
Canada bluegrass  
*Schedonnardus paniculatus*  
(Nutt.) Trel.  
tumblegrass  
*Schizachyrium scoparium*  
(Michx.) Nash  
little bluestem  
*Setaria glauca* (L.) Beauv.  
*Sphenopholis obtusata* (Michx.)  
Scribn.  
prairie wedgescale  
*Sporobolus airoides* (Torr.) Torr.  
alkali sacaton  
*Sporobolus asper* (Michx.) Kunth  
*Sporobolus asper* (Michx.) Kunth  
var. *drummondii* (Trin.) Vasey  
*Sporobolus clandestinus* (Biehler)  
A.S. Hitchc.  
rough dropseed  
*Sporobolus cryptandrus* (Torr.) Gray  
sand dropseed  
*Sporobolus neglectus* Nash  
puffsheath dropseed  
*Sporobolus ozarkanus* Fern.  
*Sporobolus pyramidatus* (Lam.)  
A.S. Hitchc.  
*Sporobolus vaginiflorus*  
(Torr. ex Gray) Wood  
poverty dropseed  
*Tripsacum dactyloides* (L.) L.  
eastern gamagrass  
*Vulpia octoflora* (Walt.) Rydb.  
sixweeks fescue

**Potamogetonaceae**

*Potamogeton amplifolius* Tuckerman  
largeleaf pondweed  
*Potamogeton crispus* L.  
curly pondweed  
*Potamogeton diversifolius* Raf.  
waterthread pondweed  
*Potamogeton illinoensis* Morong  
Illinois pondweed

*Potamogeton nodosus* Poir.  
longleaf pondweed  
*Potamogeton pusillus* L.  
small pondweed  
*Potamogeton pusillus* L. ssp.  
*pusillus*  
small pondweed  
*Potamogeton pusillus* L.  
var. *tenuissimus* Mert. & Koch

**Typhaceae**

*Typha angustifolia* L.  
narrowleaf cattail  
*Typha domingensis* Pers.  
southern cattail  
*Typha latifolia* L.  
broadleaf cattail

**Zannichelliaceae**

*Zannichellia palustris* L.  
horned pondweed

**Dicotyledonae****Acanthaceae**

*Dicliptera brachiata* (Pursh) Spreng.  
branched foldwing  
*Justicia americana* (L.) Vahl  
American water-willow  
*Ruellia ciliosa* Pursh.  
*Ruellia humilis* Nutt.  
fringeleaf wild petunia  
*Ruellia humilis* Nutt.  
var. *expansa* Fern.  
*Ruellia humilis* Nutt. var. *longiflora*  
(Gray) Fern.

**Aceraceae**

*Acer negundo* L.  
boxelder  
*Acer negundo* L.  
var. *interius* (Britt.) Sarg.  
boxelder  
*Acer negundo* L. var. *texanum* Pax  
boxelder  
*Acer saccharinum* L.  
silver maple

*Acer saccharum* Marsh.  
sugar maple

### **Amaranthaceae**

*Amaranthus albus* L.  
prostrate pigweed  
*Amaranthus arenicola* I.M. Johnston  
sandhill amaranth  
*Amaranthus graecizans* L.  
*Amaranthus hybridus* L.  
slim amaranth  
*Amaranthus retroflexus* L.  
redroot amaranth  
*Amaranthus rudis* Sauer  
tall amaranth  
*Froelichia floridana* (Nutt.) Moq.  
plains snakecotton  
*Froelichia gracilis* (Hook.) Moq.  
slender snakecotton  
*Gossypianthus lanuginosus*  
(Poir.) Moq.  
woolly cottonflower  
*Gossypianthus lanuginosus* (Poir.)  
Moq. var. *lanuginosus*  
woolly cottonflower  
*Iresine rhizomatosa* Standl.  
Juda's bush

### **Anacardiaceae**

*Rhus aromatica* Ait.  
fragrant sumac  
*Rhus aromatica* Ait. var. *serotina*  
(Greene) Rehd.  
fragrant sumac  
*Rhus glabra* L.  
smooth sumac  
*Rhus trilobata* Nutt. var. *trilobata*  
skunkbush sumac  
*Toxicodendron radicans* (L.) Kuntze  
eastern poison ivy

### **Apiaceae**

*Ammoselinum popei* Torr. & Gray  
plains sandparsley  
*Chaerophyllum procumbens*  
(L.) Crantz  
spreading chervil

*Chaerophyllum tainturieri* Hook.  
hairyfruit chervil  
*Chaerophyllum tainturieri* Hook.  
var. *dasycarpum* Hook.  
ex S. Wats.  
*Chaerophyllum tainturieri* Hook.  
var. *tainturieri*  
*Chaerophyllum texanum*  
Coul. & Rose  
*Cicuta maculata* L.  
spotted water hemlock  
*Conium maculatum* L.  
poison hemlock  
*Daucus carota* L.  
Queen Anne's lace  
*Daucus pusillus* Michx.  
American wild carrot  
*Eryngium hookeri* Walp.  
Hooker's eryngo  
*Eryngium leavenworthii* Torr. & Gray  
Leavenworth's eryngo  
*Limnoscium pinnatum* (DC.)  
Mathias & Constance  
tansy dogshade  
*Lomatium daucifolium*  
(Torr. & Gray) Coul. & Rose  
*Lomatium foeniculaceum* (Nutt.)  
Coul. & Rose ssp. *daucifolium*  
(Torr. & Gray) Theobald  
desert biscuitroot  
*Polytaenia nuttallii* DC.  
Nuttall's prairie parsley  
*Sanicula canadensis* L.  
Canadian blacksnakeroot  
*Spermolepis divaricata*  
(Walt.) Raf. ex Ser.  
roughfruit scaleseed  
*Spermolepis echinata*  
(Nutt. ex DC.) Heller  
bristly scaleseed  
*Spermolepis inermis* (Nutt. ex DC.)  
Mathias & Constance  
Red River scaleseed  
*Spermolepis patens*  
(Nutt. ex DC.) B.L. Robins.



*Torilis nodosa* (L.) Gaertn.  
knotted hedgeparsley

### Apocynaceae

*Amsonia ciliata* Walt.  
fringed bluestar  
*Amsonia ciliata* Walt. var. *texana*  
(Gray) Coult.  
Texas bluestar  
*Amsonia illustris* Woods.  
Ozark bluestar  
*Apocynum cannabinum* L.  
Indianhemp  
*Apocynum cannabinum* L.  
var. *glaberrimum* A. DC.

### Asclepiadaceae

*Asclepias asperula* (Dcne.) Woods.  
spider milkweed  
*Asclepias asperula* (Dcne.) Woods.  
ssp. *capricornu* (Woods.) Woods.  
antelopehorns  
*Asclepias asperula* (Dcne.) Woods.  
var. *decumbens* (Nutt.) Shinners  
*Asclepias engelmanniana* Woods.  
Engelmann's milkweed  
*Asclepias pumila* (Gray) Vail  
plains milkweed  
*Asclepias stenophylla* Gray  
slimleaf milkweed  
*Asclepias sullivantii* Engelm. ex Gray  
prairie milkweed  
*Asclepias tuberosa* L.  
butterfly milkweed  
*Asclepias tuberosa* L.  
ssp. *interior* Woods.  
butterfly milkweed  
*Asclepias verticillata* L.  
whorled milkweed  
*Asclepias viridiflora* Raf.  
green comet milkweed  
*Asclepias viridis* Walt.  
green antelopehorn  
*Asclepiodora decumbens* (Nutt.)  
Gray

*Matelea biflora* (Raf.) Woods.  
star milkvine

### Asteraceae

*Achillea millefolium* L.  
common yarrow  
*Achillea millefolium* L.  
var. *occidentalis* DC.  
western yarrow  
*Ambrosia artemisiifolia* L.  
annual ragweed  
*Ambrosia artemisiifolia* L. var. *elatior*  
(L.) Descourtils  
annual ragweed  
*Ambrosia psilostachya* DC.  
Cuman  
ragweed  
*Ambrosia trifida* L.  
great ragweed  
*Ambrosia trifida* L.  
var. *texana* Scheele  
Texan great ragweed  
*Amphiachyris dracunculoides*  
(DC.) Nutt.  
prairie broomweed  
*Antennaria parlinii* Fern. ssp. *fallax*  
(Greene) Bayer & Stebbins  
Parlin's pussytoes  
*Antennaria plantaginifolia* (L.)  
Richards.  
woman's tobacco  
*Aphanostephus pilosus* Buckl.  
hairy dozedaisy  
*Aphanostephus skirrhobasis*  
(DC.) Trel.  
Arkansas dozedaisy  
*Artemisia carruthii* Wood ex Carruth.  
Carruth's sagewort  
*Artemisia dracunculus* L.  
tarragon  
*Artemisia filifolia* Torr.  
sand sagebrush  
*Artemisia ludoviciana* Nutt.  
white sagebrush

- Artemisia ludoviciana* Nutt.  
ssp. *ludoviciana*  
white sagebrush
- Artemisia ludoviciana* Nutt.  
ssp. *mexicana*  
(Willd. ex Spreng.) Keck  
white sagebrush
- Artemisia neomexicana*  
Greene ex Rydb.
- Aster ericoides* L.
- Aster oblongifolius* Nutt.
- Aster oblongifolius* Nutt.  
var. *rigidulus* Gray
- Aster ontarionis* Wieg.
- Aster patens* Ait.
- Aster patens* Ait. var. *patentissimus*  
(Lindl. ex DC.) Torr. & Gray
- Aster subulatus* Michx.
- Aster subulatus* Michx.  
var. *ligulatus* Shinnery
- Astranthium integrifolium* (Michx.)  
Nutt. ssp. *ciliatum* (Raf.) DeJong  
entireleaf western daisy
- Baccharis salicina* Torr. & Gray  
Great Plains false willow
- Bidens bipinnata* L.  
Spanish needles
- Bidens frondosa* L.  
devil's beggartick
- Brickellia eupatorioides* (L.)  
Shinnery var. *chlorolepis*  
(Woot. & Standl.) B.L. Turner  
false boneset
- Brickellia eupatorioides* (L.)  
Shinnery var. *corymbulosa*  
(Torr. & Gray) Shinnery  
false boneset
- Centaurea americana* Nutt.  
American star-thistle
- Chaetopappa asteroides* Nutt. ex  
DC.  
Arkansas lestdaisy
- Chrysopsis berlandieri* Greene
- Chrysopsis pilosa* Nutt.  
soft goldenaster
- Chrysopsis stenophylla* (Gray)  
Greene
- Chrysopsis villosa* (Pursh) Nutt.  
ex DC.
- Chrysopsis villosa* (Pursh) Nutt.  
ex DC. var. *stenophylla*  
(Gray) Gray
- Cirsium altissimum* (L.) Hill  
tall thistle
- Cirsium ochrocentrum* Gray  
yellowspine thistle
- Cirsium texanum* Buckl.  
Texas thistle
- Cirsium undulatum* (Nutt.) Spreng.  
wavyleaf thistle
- Cirsium undulatum* (Nutt.) Spreng.  
var. *megacephalum* (Gray) Fern.
- Conyza canadensis* (L.) Cronq.  
Canadian horseweed
- Conyza canadensis* (L.) Cronq.  
var. *canadensis*  
Canadian horseweed
- Conyza ramosissima* Cronq.  
dwarf horseweed
- Coreopsis grandiflora* Hogg ex  
Sweet  
largeflower tickseed
- Coreopsis grandiflora* Hogg ex  
Sweet  
var. *harveyana* (Gray) Sherff  
largeflower tickseed
- Coreopsis grandiflora* Hogg ex  
Sweet  
var. *longipes* (Hook.) Torr. &  
Gray  
largeflower tickseed
- Coreopsis tinctoria* Nutt.  
golden tickseed
- Coreopsis tinctoria* Nutt. var.  
tinctoria  
golden tickseed
- Dracopis amplexicaulis* (Vahl) Cass.  
clasping coneflower
- Dysodiopsis tagetoides*  
(Torr. & Gray) Rydb.  
false dogfennel

- Dyssodia tagetoides* Torr. & Gray  
*Echinacea angustifolia* DC.  
 blacksamson echinacea  
*Echinacea purpurea* (L.) Moench  
 eastern purple coneflower  
*Eclipta prostrata* (L.) L.  
 false daisy  
*Elephantopus carolinianus* Raeusch.  
 Carolina elephantsfoot  
*Engelmannia pinnatifida* Gray ex  
 Nutt.  
*Erigeron canadensis* L.  
*Erigeron philadelphicus* L.  
 Philadelphia fleabane  
*Erigeron ramosus* (Walt.) B.S.P.  
*Erigeron strigosus* Muhl. ex Willd.  
 prairie fleabane  
*Erigeron strigosus* Muhl. ex Willd.  
 var. *strigosus*  
 prairie fleabane  
*Erigeron tenuis* Torr. & Gray  
 slenderleaf fleabane  
*Evax prolifera* Nutt. ex DC.  
 bighead pygmycudweed  
*Filago prolifera* (Nutt. ex DC.) Britt.,  
 non Pomel  
*Gaillardia lanceolata* Michx.  
*Gaillardia lutea* Greene  
*Gaillardia pulchella* Foug.  
 firewheel  
*Gaillardia suavis* (Gray & Engelm.)  
 Britt. & Rusby  
 perfumeballs  
*Gnaphalium obtusifolium* L.  
*Gnaphalium wrightii* Gray  
*Grindelia nuda* Wood var. *nuda*  
 curlytop gumweed  
*Grindelia squarrosa* (Pursh) Dunal  
 curlycup gumweed  
*Grindelia squarrosa* (Pursh) Dunal  
 var. *nuda* (Wood) Gray  
*Gutierrezia dracunculoides*  
 (DC.) Blake  
*Gutierrezia sarothrae* (Pursh)  
 Britt. & Rusby  
 broom snakeweed
- Gutierrezia texana* (DC.) Torr. &  
 Gray  
 var. *texana*  
 Texas snakeweed  
*Haplopappus ciliatus* (Nutt.) DC.  
*Haplopappus divaricatus* (Nutt.)  
 Gray  
*Haplopappus spinulosus* (Pursh)  
 DC.  
*Haplopappus spinulosus* (Pursh)  
 DC.  
 ssp. *australis* (Greene) Hall  
*Haplopappus spinulosus* (Pursh)  
 DC.  
 ssp. *cotulus* (Small) Hall  
*Haplopappus spinulosus* (Pursh)  
 DC.  
 ssp. *glaberrimus* (Rydb.) Hall  
*Haplopappus spinulosus* (Pursh)  
 DC.  
 var. *turbinellus* (Rydb.) Blake  
*Helenium amarum* (Raf.) H. Rock  
 yellowdicks  
*Helenium amarum* (Raf.) H. Rock  
 var. *badium*  
 (Gray ex S. Wats.) Waterfall  
 yellowdicks  
*Helenium badium* (Gray ex S. Wats.)  
 Greene  
*Helenium microcephalum* DC.  
 smallhead sneezeweed  
*Helianthus annuus* L.  
 common sunflower  
*Helianthus hirsutus* Raf.  
 hairy sunflower  
*Helianthus maximiliani* Schrad.  
 Maximilian sunflower  
*Helianthus orgyalis* DC.  
*Helianthus petiolaris* Nutt.  
 prairie sunflower  
*Helianthus salicifolius* A. Dietr.  
 willowleaf sunflower  
*Heterotheca canescens*  
 (DC.) Shinnery  
 hoary false goldenaster  
*Heterotheca latifolia* Buckl.

- Heterotheca latifolia* Buckl.  
var. *macgregoris* Wagenkn.  
*Heterotheca stenophylla*  
(Gray) Shinners  
stiffleaf false goldenaster  
*Heterotheca villosa* (Pursh) Shinners  
hairy false goldenaster  
*Heterotheca villosa*  
var. *villosa* (Pursh) Shinners  
hairy goldenaster  
*Hieracium longipilum* Torr.  
hairy hawkweed  
*Hymenopappus corymbosus*  
Torr. & Gray  
*Hymenopappus scabiosaeus* L'Hér.  
Carolina woollywhite  
*Hymenopappus scabiosaeus* L'Hér.  
var. *corymbosus* (Torr. & Gray)  
B.L. Turner  
Carolina woollywhite  
*Hymenopappus tenuifolius* Pursh  
Chalk Hill hymenopappus  
*Hymenoxys linearifolia* Hook.  
*Iva annua* L.  
annual marshelder  
*Iva annua* L. var. *annua*  
annual marshelder  
*Krigia biflora* (Walt.) Blake  
twoflower dwarfdandelion  
*Krigia caespitosa* (Raf.) Chambers  
weedy dwarfdandelion  
*Krigia cespitosa* (Raf.) Chambers  
[orthographic variant]  
*Krigia dandelion* (L.) Nutt.  
potato dwarfdandelion  
*Krigia occidentalis* Nutt.  
western dwarfdandelion  
*Kuhnia eupatorioides* L.  
false boneset  
*Kuhnia eupatorioides* L.  
var. *corymbulosa* Torr. & Gray  
*Kuhnia glutosina* Ell.  
false boneset  
*Lactuca canadensis* L.  
Canada lettuce  
*Lactuca canadensis* L.  
var. *latifolia* Kuntze  
*Lactuca ludoviciana* (Nutt.) Riddell  
biannual lettuce  
*Lactuca scariola* L. var. *integrata*  
Gren. & Godr.  
*Lactuca serriola* L.  
prickly lettuce  
*Liatris aspera* Michx.  
tall blazing star  
*Liatris punctata* Hook.  
dotted blazing star  
*Liatris punctata* Hook.  
var. *nebraskana* Gaiser  
Nebraska blazing star  
*Liatris scabra* (Greene) K. Schum.  
*Liatris squarrosa* (L.) Michx.  
scaly blazing star  
*Lindheimera texana* Gray & Engelm.  
Texas yellowstar  
*Machaeranthera annua*  
(Rydb.) Shinners  
*Machaeranthera spinulosa*  
(Greene) Cory  
hoary tansyaster  
*Packera plattensis* (Nutt.)  
W.A. Weber & A. Löve  
prairie groundsel  
*Packera tampicana* (DC.) C. Jeffrey  
Great Plains ragwort  
*Palafoxia rosea* (Bush) Cory  
rosy palafox  
*Palafoxia rosea* (Bush) Cory  
var. *rosea*  
rosy palafox  
*Pluchea camphorata* (L.) DC.  
camphor pluchea  
*Pluchea odorata* (L.) Cass.  
var. *odorata* sweetscent  
*Prenanthes altissima* L.  
tall rattlesnakeroot  
*Prionopsis ciliata* (Nutt.) Nutt.  
*Pyrrhopappus grandiflorus*  
(Nutt.) Nutt.  
tuberous desert-chicory

- Rudbeckia hirta* L.  
blackeyed Susan
- Rudbeckia hirta* L.  
var. *pulcherrima* Farw.  
blackeyed Susan
- Rudbeckia hirta* L.  
var. *serotina* (Nutt.) Core
- Rudbeckia serotina* Nutt.
- Senecio plattensis* Nutt.
- Silphium asperrimum* Hook.
- Silphium asteriscus* L.  
starry rosinweed
- Silphium laciniatum* L.  
compassplant
- Solidago arguta* Ait.  
Atlantic goldenrod
- Solidago canadensis* L.  
var. *gilvocanescens* Rydb.  
shorthair goldenrod
- Solidago delicatula* Small
- Solidago gigantea* Ait.  
giant goldenrod
- Solidago missouriensis* Nutt.  
Missouri goldenrod
- Solidago missouriensis* Nutt.  
var. *fasciculata* Holz.  
Missouri goldenrod
- Solidago mollis* Bartl.  
velvety goldenrod
- Solidago nemoralis* Ait.  
gray goldenrod
- Solidago nemoralis* Ait.  
ssp. *longipetiolata*  
(Mackenzie & Bush)  
G.W. Douglas
- Solidago petiolaris* Ait.  
downy ragged goldenrod
- Solidago petiolaris* Ait.  
var. *petiolaris*  
downy ragged goldenrod
- Solidago rigida* L.
- Solidago speciosa* Nutt.  
var. *rigidiuscula* Torr. & Gray  
showy goldenrod
- Solidago ulmifolia* Muhl. ex Willd.  
var. *microphylla* Gray  
elmleaf goldenrod
- Sonchus asper* (L.) Hill  
spiny sowthistle
- Taraxacum officinale*  
G.H. Weber ex Wiggers  
common dandelion
- Tetranneuris acaulis* (Pursh) Greene  
stemless four-nerve daisy
- Tetranneuris linearifolia*  
(Hook.) Greene  
fineleaf fournerved daisy
- Thelesperma filifolium* (Hook.) Gray  
stiff greenthread
- Thelesperma filifolium* (Hook.) Gray  
var. *filifolium*  
stiff greenthread
- Thelesperma intermedium* Rydb.
- Thelesperma trifidum* (Poir.) Britt.
- Townsendia exscapa*  
(Richards.) Porter  
stemless Townsend daisy
- Tragopogon dubius* Scop.  
yellow salsify
- Verbesina alternifolia* (L.)  
Britt. ex Kearney  
wingstem
- Verbesina encelioides* (Cav.)  
Benth. & Hook. f. ex Gray  
ssp. *encelioides*  
golden crownbeard
- Verbesina virginica* L.  
white crownbeard
- Vernonia baldwinii* Torr.  
Baldwin's ironweed
- Vernonia baldwinii* Torr.  
ssp. *interior* (Small) Faust  
interior ironweed
- Vernonia interior* Small
- Vernonia missurica* Raf.  
Missouri ironweed
- Xanthisma texanum* DC.  
Texas sleepydaisy
- Xanthisma texanum* DC.  
ssp. *drummondii*

(Torr. & Gray) Semple  
Drummond's sleepydaisy  
*Xanthisma texanum* DC.  
var. *drummondii*  
(Torr. & Gray) Gray  
*Xanthium strumarium* L.  
rough cockleburr  
*Xanthium strumarium* L.  
var. *canadense* (P. Mill.)  
Torr. & Gray  
Canada Cocklebur

### **Bignoniaceae**

*Campsis radicans* (L.) Seem.  
ex Bureau  
trumpet creeper  
*Catalpa bignonioides* Walt.  
southern catalpa  
*Catalpa speciosa* (Warder)  
Warder ex Engelm.  
northern catalpa

### **Boraginaceae**

*Heliotropium tenellum* (Nutt.) Torr.  
pasture heliotrope  
*Lithospermum incisum* Lehm.  
narrowleaf stoneseed  
*Myosotis verna* Nutt.  
spring forget-me-not  
*Onosmodium molle*  
Michx. ssp. *occidentale*  
(Mackenzie) Cochrane  
western marbleseed

### **Brassicaceae**

*Arabis fendleri* (S. Wats.) Greene  
Fendler's rockcress  
*Arabis laevigata*  
(Muhl. ex Willd.) Poir.  
smooth rockcress  
*Arabis missouriensis* Greene  
green rockcress  
*Camelina microcarpa* DC.  
littlepod false flax  
*Capsella bursa-pastoris* (L.) Medik.  
shepherd's purse

*Chorisporea tenella* (Pallas) DC.  
crossflower  
*Descurainia pinnata* (Walt.) Britt.  
ssp. *brachycarpa*  
(Richards.) Detling  
western tansymustard  
*Draba brachycarpa* Nutt.  
ex Torr. & Gray  
shortpod draba  
*Draba cuneifolia* Nutt. ex Torr. &  
Gray  
wedgeleaf draba  
*Draba cuneifolia* Nutt. ex Torr. &  
Gray  
var. *cuneifolia*  
wedgeleaf draba  
*Draba cuneifolia* Nutt. ex Torr. &  
Gray  
var. *helleri* (Small) O.E. Schulz  
*Draba platycarpa* Torr. & Gray  
broadpod draba  
*Draba reptans* (Lam.) Fern.  
Carolina draba  
*Erysimum asperum* (Nutt.) DC.  
*Erysimum asperum* (Nutt.) DC.  
var. *arkansanum* (Nutt.) Gray  
*Erysimum capitatum* (Dougl. ex  
Hook.) Greene  
sanddune wallflower  
*Erysimum capitatum*  
(Dougl. ex Hook.)  
Greene var. *capitatum*  
sanddune wallflower  
*Erysimum repandum* L.  
spreading wallflower  
*Lepidium austrinum* Small  
southern pepperwort  
*Lepidium densiflorum* Schrad.  
common pepperweed  
*Lepidium densiflorum* Schrad.  
var. *densiflorum*  
common pepperweed  
*Lepidium oblongum* Small  
veiny pepperweed  
*Lepidium virginicum* L.  
Virginia pepperweed

*Lepidium virginicum* L.  
var. *medium* (Greene) C.L.  
Hitchc.  
medium pepperweed  
*Lesquerella auriculata*  
(Engelm. & Gray) S. Wats.  
earleaf bladderpod  
*Lesquerella gordonii* (Gray) S. Wats.  
Gordon's bladderpod  
*Lesquerella gracilis* (Hook.) S. Wats.  
spreading bladderpod  
*Lesquerella gracilis* (Hook.) S. Wats.  
ssp. *nuttallii*  
(Torr. & Gray) Rollins & Shaw  
Nuttall's bladderpod  
*Lesquerella ovalifolia* Rydb.  
ex Britt.  
roundleaf bladderpod  
*Lesquerella ovalifolia* Rydb. ex Britt.  
ssp. *alba* (Goodman)  
Rollins & Shaw  
roundleaf bladderpod  
*Nasturtium officinale* Ait. f.  
*Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum* (L.)  
Hayek  
watercress  
*Rorippa palustris* (L.) Bess.  
bog yellowcress  
*Rorippa sessiliflora* (Nutt.)  
A.S.Hitchc.  
stalkless yellowcress  
*Sibara virginica* (L.) Rollins Virginia  
winged rockcress

**Cactaceae**

*Echinocereus baileyi* Rose  
*Echinocereus reichenbachii*  
(Terscheck ex Walp.) Haage f.  
lace hedgehog cactus  
*Echinocereus reichenbachii*  
(Terscheck ex Walp.) Haage f.  
var. *albispinus* (Lahman)  
L. Benson  
*Echinocereus reichenbachii*  
(Terscheck ex Walp.) Haage f.

var. *baileyi* (Rose) N.P. Taylor  
Bailey's hedgehog cactus  
*Opuntia engelmannii* Salm-Dyck  
cactus apple  
*Opuntia humifusa* (Raf.) Raf.  
devil's-tongue

**Campanulaceae**

*Lobelia appendiculata* A. DC.  
pale lobelia  
*Lobelia cardinalis* L.  
cardinalflower  
*Lobelia cardinalis* L.  
ssp. *graminea* (Lam.) McVaugh  
*Triodanis leptocarpa* (Nutt.) Nieuwl.  
slimpod Venus' looking-glass  
*Triodanis perfoliata* (L.) Nieuwl.  
var. *biflora* (Ruiz & Pavón)  
Bradley  
clasping Venus' looking-glass

**Capparaceae**

*Cleome serrulata* Pursh  
Rocky Mountain beeplant  
*Cleomella angustifolia* Torr.  
narrowleaf rhombopod  
*Polanisia dodecandra* (L.) DC.  
redwhisker clammyweed  
*Polanisia dodecandra* (L.) DC.  
ssp. *trachysperma*  
(Torr. & Gray) Iltis  
sandyseed clammyweed

**Caprifoliaceae**

*Lonicera albiflora* Torr. & Gray  
western  
white honeysuckle  
*Lonicera japonica* Thunb.  
Japanese honeysuckle  
*Sambucus nigra* L. ssp. *Canadensis*  
(L.) R. Bolli  
common elderberry  
*Symphoricarpos orbiculatus* Moench  
coralberry  
*Viburnum rufidulum* Raf.  
rusty blackhaw

### **Caryophyllaceae**

- Cerastium brachypodum*  
(Engelm. ex Gray) B.L. Robins.  
shortstalk chickweed  
*Cerastium glomeratum* Thuill.  
sticky chickweed  
*Minuartia michauxii* (Fenzl) Farw.  
Michaux's stitchwort  
*Minuartia michauxii* (Fenzl) Farw.  
var. *texana* (B.L. Robins.) Mattf.  
Texas stitchwort  
*Minuartia patula* (Michx.) Mattf.  
pitcher's stitchwort  
*Minuartia patula*  
var. *patula* (Michx.) Mattf.  
*Paronychia jamesii* Torr. & Gray  
James' nailwort  
*Paronychia virginica* Spreng.  
yellow nailwort  
*Sagina decumbens* (Ell.) Torr. &  
Gray  
trailing pearlwort  
*Silene antirrhina* L.  
sleepy silene

### **Celastraceae**

- Celastrus scandens* L.  
American bittersweet  
*Euonymus atropurpurea* Jacq.  
eastern wahoo

### **Chenopodiaceae**

- Chenopodium album* L.  
lambsquarters  
*Chenopodium ambrosioides* L.  
Mexican tea  
*Chenopodium leptophyllum* (Moq.)  
Nutt. ex S. Wats.  
narrowleaf goosefoot  
*Chenopodium pratericola* Rydb.  
desert goosefoot  
*Chenopodium simplex* (Torr.) Raf.  
mapleleaf goosefoot  
*Chenopodium standleyanum* Aellen  
Standley's goosefoot

- Kochia scoparia* (L.) Schrad.  
Mexican-fireweed  
*Salsola kali* L.  
prickly Russian thistle  
*Salsola kali* L. ssp. *tragus* (L.) Celak.

### **Cistaceae**

- Lechea tenuifolia* Michx.  
narrowleaf pinweed

### **Clusiaceae**

- Hypericum drummondii* (Grev. &  
Hook.)  
Torr. & Gray  
nits and lice  
*Hypericum mutilum* L.  
dwarf St. Johnswort

### **Convolvulaceae**

- Convolvulus arvensis* L.  
field bindweed  
*Convolvulus equitans* Benth.  
Texas bindweed  
*Convolvulus incanus* auct. non Vahl  
*Evolvulus nuttallianus* J.A. Schultes  
shaggy dwarf morning-glory  
*Evolvulus pilosus* Nutt.  
*Ipomoea pandurata* (L.) G.F.W. Mey.  
man of the earth  
*Ipomoea shumardiana*  
(Torr.) Shinnery  
narrowleaf morning-glory

### **Cornaceae**

- Cornus drummondii* C.A. Mey.  
roughleaf dogwood

### **Crassulaceae**

- Sedum nuttallianum* Raf.  
yellow stonecrop

### **Cucurbitaceae**

- Cucurbita foetidissima* Kunth  
Missouri gourd  
*Cyclanthera dissecta*  
(Torr. & Gray) Arn.  
cutleaf cyclanthera



*Ibervillea lindheimeri* (Gray) Greene  
Lindheimer's globeberry  
*Melothria pendula* L.  
Guadeloupe cucumber

### Cuscutaceae

*Cuscuta glabrior* (Engelm.) Yuncker  
var. *pubescens* (Engelm.)  
Yuncker  
*Cuscuta gronovii* Willd. ex J.A.  
Schultes  
scaldweed  
*Cuscuta indecora* Choisy  
bigseed alfalfa dodder  
*Cuscuta indecora* Choisy  
var. *indecora*  
bigseed alfalfa dodder  
*Cuscuta pentagona* Engelm.  
fiveangled dodder  
*Cuscuta pentagona* Engelm.  
var. *pentagona*  
fiveangled dodder

### Cyperaceae

*Bolboschoenus maritimus* (L.) Palla  
*Bulbostylis capillaris* (L.)  
Kunth ex C.B. Clarke  
densetuft hairsedge  
*Bulbostylis capillaris* (L.) Kunth  
ex C.B. Clarke ssp. *capillaries*  
densetuft hairsedge  
*Carex albicans* Willd. ex Spreng.  
var. *albicans*  
whitetinge sedge  
*Carex austrina* Mackenzie  
southern sedge  
*Carex blanda* Dewey  
eastern woodland sedge  
*Carex brevior* (Dewey) Mackenzie  
shortbeak sedge  
*Carex emoryi* Dewey  
Emory's sedge  
*Carex fissa* Mackenzie  
hammock sedge  
*Carex frankii* Kunth Frank's sedge  
*Carex granularis* Muhl. ex Willd.  
limestone meadow sedge

*Carex gravida* Bailey  
heavy sedge  
*Carex gravida* Bailey var. *lunelliana*  
(Mackenzie) F.J. Herm.  
heavy sedge  
*Carex grisea* Wahlenb.  
*Carex jorii* Bailey  
cypress swamp sedge  
*Carex muehlenbergii* Schkuhr  
ex Willd. var. *enervis* Boott  
Muhlenberg's sedge  
*Carex muehlenbergii* Schkuhr  
ex Willd. var. *muehlenbergii*  
Muhlenberg's sedge  
*Carex tetrastachya* Scheele  
Britton's sedge  
*Carex umbellata* Schkuhr ex Willd.  
parasol sedge  
*Carex vulpinoidea* Michx.  
fox sedge  
*Cyperus acuminatus* Torr. & Hook.  
ex Torr.  
tapertip flatsedge  
*Cyperus echinatus* (L.) Wood  
globe flatsedge  
*Cyperus erythrorhizos* Muhl.  
redroot flatsedge  
*Cyperus esculentus* L.  
chufa flatsedge  
*Cyperus ferax* L.C. Rich.  
*Cyperus filiculmis* auct. non Vahl  
*Cyperus hallii* Britt.  
*Cyperus lupulinus* (Spreng.) Marcks  
ssp. *lupulinus*  
Great Plains flatsedge  
*Cyperus odoratus* L.  
fragrant flatsedge  
*Cyperus ovularis* (Michx.) Torr.  
*Cyperus pseudovegetus* Steud.  
marsh flatsedge  
*Cyperus schweinitzii* Torr.  
Schweinitz's flatsedge  
*Cyperus setigerus* Torr. & Hook.  
lean flatsedge  
*Cyperus squarrosus* L.  
bearded flatsedge

- Cyperus strigosus* L.  
strawcolored flatsedge
- Eleocharis acutisquamata* Buckl.  
sharpscale spikerush
- Eleocharis atropurpurea*  
(Retz.) J. & K. Presl.  
purple spikerush
- Eleocharis compressa* Sullivant  
flatstem spikerush
- Eleocharis engelmannii* Steud.  
Engelmann's spikerush
- Eleocharis erythropoda* Steud.  
bald spikerush
- Eleocharis montevidensis* Kunth  
sand spikerush
- Eleocharis obtusa* (Willd.)  
J.A. Schultes  
blunt spikerush
- Eleocharis palustris* (L.)  
Roemer & J.A. Schultes  
common spikerush
- Eleocharis parvula*  
(Roemer & J.A. Schultes)  
Link ex Bluff, Nees & Schauer  
dwarf spikerush
- Eleocharis quadrangulata* (Michx.)  
Roemer & J.A. Schultes  
squarestem spikerush
- Fimbristylis puberula* (Michx.) Vahl  
hairy fimbry
- Fimbristylis puberula* (Michx.) Vahl  
var. *puberula*  
hairy fimbry
- Fimbristylis spadicea* auct.  
non (L.) Vahl.
- Fimbristylis vahlii* (Lam.) Link  
Vahl's fimbry
- Fuirena simplex* Vahl  
western umbrella-sedge
- Hemicarpha aristulata* (Coville)  
Smyth
- Hemicarpha drummondii* Nees
- Hemicarpha micrantha* (Vahl) Pax
- Lipocarpha aristulata* (Coville)  
G. Tucker  
awned halfchaff sedge
- Lipocarpha drummondii* (Nees)  
G. Tucker  
Drummond's halfchaff sedge
- Lipocarpha micrantha* (Vahl)  
G. Tucker  
smallflower halfchaff sedge
- Schoenoplectus acutus* (Muhl.  
ex Bigelow) A. & D. Löve  
var. *acutus*  
hardstem bulrush
- Schoenoplectus americanus* (Pers.)  
Volk. ex Schinz & R. Keller  
chairmaker's bulrush
- Schoenoplectus hallii* (Gray) S.G.  
Sm.  
Hall's bulrush
- Schoenoplectus pungens* (Vahl)  
Palla  
common threesquare
- Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani*  
(K.C. Gmel.) Palla  
softstem bulrush
- Scirpus americanus* Pers.
- Scirpus atrovirens* Willd.  
green bulrush
- Scirpus lineatus* Michx.  
rusty bulrush, drooping bulrush
- Scirpus pallidus* (Britt.) Fern.  
cloaked bulrush
- Scirpus pendulus* Muhl.  
rufous bulrush
- Scleria ciliata* Michx.  
fringed nutrush
- Scleria pauciflora* Muhl. ex Willd.  
fewflower nutrush

#### **Ebenaceae**

- Diospyros virginiana* L.  
common persimmon

#### **Elatinaceae**

- Bergia texana* (Hook.) Seub. ex  
Walp.  
Texas bergia

**Euphorbiaceae**

*Acalypha gracilens* Gray  
var. *monococca* Engelm. ex Gray  
*Acalypha monococca*  
(Engelm. ex Gray) L.  
Mill. & Gandhi  
slender threeseed mercury  
*Acalypha ostryifolia* Riddell  
pineland threeseed mercury  
*Acalypha virginica* L.  
Virginia threeseed mercury  
*Argythamnia mercurialina*  
(Nutt.) Muell.-Arg.  
tall silverbush  
*Argythamnia mercurialina* (Nutt.)  
Muell.-Arg. var. *mercurialina*  
tall silverbush  
*Chamaesyce maculata* (L.) Small  
spotted sandmat  
*Chamaesyce missurica*  
(Raf.) Shinnery  
prairie sandmat  
*Chamaesyce nutans* (Lag.) Small  
eyebane  
*Chamaesyce prostrata* (Ait.) Small  
prostrate sandmat  
*Chamaesyce serpens* (Kunth) Small  
matted sandmat  
*Cnidoscolus texanus*  
(Muell.-Arg.) Small  
Texas bullnettle  
*Croton capitatus* Michx.  
hogwort  
*Croton capitatus* Michx. var.  
*capitatus*  
hogwort  
*Croton capitatus* Michx.  
var. *lindheimeri*  
(Engelm. & Gray) Muell.-Arg.  
Lindheimer's hogwort  
*Croton glandulosus* L.  
vente conmigo  
*Croton glandulosus* L.  
var. *septentrionalis* Muell.-Arg.  
vente conmigo

*Croton lindheimerianus* Scheele  
threeseed croton  
*Croton monanthogynus* Michx.  
prairie tea  
*Croton texensis* (Klotzsch)  
Muell.-Arg.  
Texas croton  
*Euphorbia chamaesyce* auct. non L.  
*Euphorbia corollata* L.  
flowering spurge  
*Euphorbia cyathophora* Murr.  
fire on the mountain  
*Euphorbia dentata* Michx.  
toothed spurge  
*Euphorbia lata* Engelm.  
*Euphorbia longicuris* Scheele  
wedgeleaf spurge  
*Euphorbia maculata* L.  
*Euphorbia marginata* Pursh  
snow on the mountain  
*Euphorbia missurica* Raf.  
*Euphorbia nutans* Lag.  
*Euphorbia serpens* Kunth  
*Euphorbia spathulata* Lam.  
warty spurge  
*Euphorbia supina* Raf.  
*Phyllanthus abnormis* Baill.  
Drummond's leaf-flower  
*Phyllanthus abnormis* Baill.  
var. *abnormis*  
Drummond's leaf-flower  
*Phyllanthus caroliniensis* Walt.  
Carolina leaf-flower  
*Phyllanthus polygonoides*  
Nutt. ex Spreng.  
smartweed leaf-flower  
*Stillingia sylvatica* Garden ex L.  
queen's-delight  
*Tragia ramosa* Torr.  
branched noseburn

**Fabaceae**

*Acacia angustissima* (P. Mill.)  
Kuntze  
var. *hirta* (Nutt.) B.L. Robins.  
prairie acacia

- Amorpha canescens* Pursh  
leadplant
- Amorpha fruticosa* L.  
desert false indigo
- Apios americana* Medik.  
groundnut
- Astragalus caryocarpus* Ker-Gawl.
- Astragalus crassicus*  
Nutt. var. *crassicus*  
groundplum milkvetch
- Astragalus crassicus* Nutt.  
var. *trichocalyx* (Nutt.) Barneby  
groundplum milkvetch
- Astragalus distortus* Torr. & Gray  
Ozark milkvetch
- Astragalus lindheimeri* Engelm.  
ex Gray  
Lindheimer's milkvetch
- Astragalus nuttallianus* DC.  
var. *nuttallianus*  
smallflowered milkvetch
- Astragalus plattensis* Nutt. Platte  
River milkvetch
- Baptisia australis* (L.) R. Br. ex Ait. f.  
blue wild indigo
- Baptisia australis* (L.) R. Br. ex Ait. f.  
var. *minor* (Lehm.) Fern.  
blue wild indigo
- Baptisia bracteata* Muhl. ex Ell.  
longbract wild indigo
- Baptisia bracteata* Muhl. ex Ell.  
var. *glabrescens* (Larisey) Isely
- Baptisia bracteata* Muhl.  
ex Ell. var. *leucophaea* (Nutt.)  
Kartesz & Gandhi  
longbract wild indigo
- Baptisia leucophaea* Nutt.
- Baptisia sphaerocarpa* Nutt.  
yellow wild indigo
- Baptisia* Vent.  
wild indigo
- Cassia fasciculata* Michx.
- Cassia marilandica* L.
- Cercis canadensis* L.  
eastern redbud
- Chamaecrista fasciculata*  
(Michx.) Greene  
sleepingplant
- Clitoria mariana* L.  
Atlantic pigeonwings
- Crotalaria sagittalis* L.  
arrowhead rattlebox
- Dalea aurea* Nutt. ex Pursh  
golden prairie clover
- Dalea candida* Michx. ex Willd.  
white prairie clover
- Dalea candida* Michx. ex Willd.  
var. *candida*  
white prairie clover
- Dalea candida* Michx. ex Willd.  
var. *oligophylla* (Torr.) Shinnery  
white prairie clover
- Dalea enneandra* Nutt.  
nineanther prairie clover
- Dalea frutescens* Gray  
black prairie clover
- Dalea multiflora* (Nutt.) Shinnery  
roundhead prairie clover
- Dalea purpurea* Vent.  
violet prairie clover
- Dalea purpurea* Vent. var. *purpurea*  
violet prairie clover
- Dalea tenuifolia* (Gray) Shinnery  
slimleaf prairie clover
- Dalea villosa* (Nutt.) Spreng.  
var. *villosa*  
silky prairie clover
- Desmanthus illinoensis* (Michx.)  
MacM. ex B.L. Robins. & Fern.  
prairie bundleflower
- Desmanthus leptolobus* Torr. & Gray  
slenderlobe bundleflower
- Desmodium canescens* (L.) DC.  
hoary ticktrefoil
- Desmodium ciliare*  
(Muhl. ex Willd.) DC.  
hairy small-leaf ticktrefoil
- Desmodium dillenii* Darl. p.p.
- Desmodium glutinosum*  
(Muhl. ex Willd.) Wood  
pointedleaf ticktrefoil

- Desmodium illinoense* Gray  
Illinois ticktrefoil
- Desmodium nudiflorum* (L.) DC.  
nakedflower ticktrefoil
- Desmodium paniculatum* (L.) DC.  
panicledleaf ticktrefoil
- Desmodium paniculatum* (L.) DC.  
var. *paniculatum*  
panicledleaf ticktrefoil
- Desmodium sessilifolium* (Torr.)  
Torr. & Gray  
sessileleaf ticktrefoil
- Desmodium tweedyi* Britt.  
Tweedy's ticktrefoil
- Desmodium viridiflorum* (L.) DC.  
velvetleaf ticktrefoil
- Galactia volubilis* (L.) Britt.  
downy milkpea
- Gleditsia triacanthos* L.  
honeylocust
- Gymnocladus dioicus* (L.) K. Koch  
Kentucky coffeetree
- Hoffmannseggia glauca*  
(Ortega) Eifert  
Indian rushpea
- Hosackia americana* (Nutt.) Piper
- Indigofera miniata* Ortega  
coastal indigo
- Indigofera miniata* Ortega  
var. *leptosepala*  
(Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray) B.L.  
Turner  
western indigo
- Lespedeza capitata* Michx.  
roundhead lespedeza
- Lespedeza intermedia*  
sensu Clewell, 1966
- Lespedeza procumbens* Michx.  
trailing lespedeza
- Lespedeza repens* (L.) W. Bart.  
creeping lespedeza
- Lespedeza virginica* (L.) Britt.  
slender lespedeza
- Lotus purshianus*  
F. E. & E. S. Clements
- Lotus unifoliolatus* (Hook.) Benth.  
var. *unifoliolatus*  
American bird's-foot trefoil
- Lupinus texensis* Hook.  
Texas lupine
- Medicago minima* (L.) L.  
Bur medick
- Medicago sativa* L.  
alfalfa
- Melilotus albus*
- Melilotus officinalis* (L.) Lam.  
yellow sweetclover
- Mimosa nuttallii* (DC.) B.L. Turner  
Nuttall's sensitive-briar
- Neptunia lutea* (Leavenworth) Benth.  
yellow puff
- Oxytropis lambertii* Pursh  
purple locoweed
- Oxytropis lambertii* Pursh  
var. *articulata*  
(Greene) Barneby  
purple locoweed
- Oxytropis lambertii* Pursh  
var. *lambertii*  
purple locoweed
- Pediomelum cuspidatum*  
(Pursh) Rydb.  
largebract Indian breadroot
- Pediomelum esculentum*  
(Pursh) Rydb.  
large Indian breadroot
- Pediomelum linearifolium*  
(Torr. & Gray) J. Grimes  
narrowleaf Indian breadroot
- Petalostemon occidentalis*  
(Heller) Fern.
- Petalostemon purpureus*  
(Vent.) Rydb.
- Prosopis glandulosa* Torr.  
honey mesquite
- Prosopis glandulosa* Torr.  
var. *glandulosa*  
honey mesquite
- Prosopis juliflora* (Sw.) DC.  
var. *glandulosa* (Torr.) Cockerell
- Psoralea argophylla* Pursh

*Psoralea cuspidata* Pursh  
*Psoralea esculenta* Pursh  
*Psoralea linearifolia* Torr. & Gray  
*Psoralea tenuiflora* Pursh  
*Psoralidium lanceolatum*  
(Pursh) Rydb.  
lemon scurfpea  
*Psoralidium tenuiflorum*  
(Pursh) Rydb.  
slimflower scurfpea  
*Robinia pseudoacacia* L.  
black locust  
*Schrankia uncinata* Willd.  
*Senna marilandica* (L.) Link  
Maryland senna  
*Sophora affinis* Torr. & Gray  
Eve's necklacepod  
*Strophostyles helvula* (L.) Ell.  
trailing fuzzybean  
*Strophostyles leiosperma*  
(Torr. & Gray) Piper  
slickseed fuzzybean  
*Tephrosia onobrychoides* Nutt.  
multibloom hoarypea  
*Tephrosia virginiana* (L.) Pers.  
Virginia tephrosia  
*Trifolium dubium* Sibthorp  
suckling clover  
*Trifolium reflexum* L.  
buffalo clover  
*Trifolium repens* L.  
white clover  
*Vicia americana* Muhl. ex Willd.  
ssp. *minor* (Hook.) C.R. Gunn  
mat vetch  
*Vicia caroliniana* Walt.  
Carolina vetch  
*Vicia ludoviciana* Nutt.  
Louisiana vetch  
*Vicia ludoviciana* Nutt.  
ssp. *ludoviciana*  
Louisiana vetch  
*Vicia ludoviciana* Nutt. var. *texana*  
(Torr. & Gray) Shinnery  
*Vicia texana* (Torr. & Gray) Small

### **Fagaceae**

*Quercus buckleyi* Nixon & Dorr  
Buckley oak  
*Quercus fusiformis* Small  
plateau oak  
*Quercus macrocarpa* Michx.  
bur oak  
*Quercus marilandica* Muench.  
blackjack oak  
*Quercus mohriana* Buckl. ex Rydb.  
Mohr oak  
*Quercus muehlenbergii* Engelm.  
chinkapin oak  
*Quercus shumardii* Buckl.  
Shumard's oak  
*Quercus stellata* Wangenh.  
post oak  
*Quercus velutina* Lam.  
black oak

### **Fumariaceae**

*Corydalis aurea* Willd.  
scrambled eggs  
*Corydalis aurea* Willd.  
ssp. *occidentalis*  
(Engelm. ex Gray) G.B. Ownbey  
*Corydalis curvisiliqua* Engelm.  
curvepod fumewort  
*Corydalis curvisiliqua* Engelm.  
ssp. *grandibracteata*  
(Fedde) G.B. Ownbey  
curvepod fumewort  
*Corydalis micrantha*  
(Engelm. ex Gray) Gray  
smallflower fumewort  
*Corydalis micrantha*  
(Engelm. ex Gray)  
Gray ssp. *micrantha*  
smallflower fumewort

### **Gentianaceae**

*Centaurium texense* (Griseb.) Fern.  
Lady Bird's centaurium  
*Eustoma russellianum* (Hook.) G.  
Don

*Sabatia campestris* Nutt.  
Texas star

### Geraniaceae

*Erodium cicutarium* (L.) L'Hér. ex Ait.  
redstem stork's bill  
*Geranium carolinianum* L.  
Carolina geranium

### Grossulariaceae

*Ribes aureum* Pursh  
var. *villosum* DC.  
golden currant

### Haloragaceae

*Myriophyllum aquaticum* (Vell.)  
Verdc.  
parrot feather watermilfoil  
*Myriophyllum heterophyllum* Michx.  
twoleaf watermilfoil  
*Myriophyllum pinnatum* (Walt.)  
B.S.P.  
cutleaf watermilfoil  
*Myriophyllum sibiricum* Komarov  
shortspike watermilfoil  
*Myriophyllum spicatum* L.  
spike watermilfoil  
*Myriophyllum spicatum* L.  
var. *exalbescens* (Fern.) Jepson

### Hippocastanaceae

*Aesculus glabra* Willd.  
Ohio buckeye  
*Aesculus glabra* Willd. var. *arguta*  
(Buckl.) B.L. Robins.  
Ohio buckeye

### Hydrophyllaceae

*Ellisia nyctelea* (L.) L.  
Aunt Lucy  
*Nama hispidum* Gray  
bristly nama  
*Nemophila phacelioides* Nutt.  
largeflower baby blue eyes  
*Phacelia congesta* Hook.  
caterpillars

*Phacelia strictiflora*  
(Engelm. & Gray) Gray  
prairie phacelia  
*Phacelia strictiflora* (Engelm. &  
Gray)  
Gray var. *lundelliana* Constance  
Lundell's phacelia

### Iridaceae

*Nemastylis geminiflora* Nutt.  
prairie pleatleaf  
*Sisyrinchium angustifolium* P. Mill.  
narrowleaf blue-eyed grass  
*Sisyrinchium campestre* Bickn.  
prairie blue-eyed grass

### Isoetaceae

*Isoetes melanopoda* Gay & Durieu  
ex Durieu  
blackfoot quillwort

### Juglandaceae

*Carya cordiformis*  
(Wangenh.) K. Koch  
bitternut hickory  
*Carya illinoensis*  
(Wangenh.) K. Koch  
pecan  
*Juglans microcarpa* Berl.  
little walnut  
*Juglans nigra* L.  
black walnut

### Juncaceae

*Juncus acuminatus* Michx.  
tapertip rush  
*Juncus aristulatus* Michx.  
*Juncus brachycarpus* Engelm.  
whiteroot rush  
*Juncus diffusissimus* Buckl.  
slimpod rush  
*Juncus dudleyi* Wieg.  
Dudley's rush  
*Juncus interior* Wieg.  
inland rush  
*Juncus marginatus* Rostk.  
grassleaf rush

*Juncus marginatus* Rostk.  
var. *setosus* Coville  
*Juncus nodatus* Coville  
stout rush  
*Juncus scirpoides* Lam.  
needlepod rush  
*Juncus secundus* Beauv. ex Poir.  
lopsided rush  
*Juncus tenuis* Willd.  
poverty rush  
*Juncus torreyi* Coville  
Torrey's rush

### **Krameriaceae**

*Krameria lanceolata* Torr.  
trailing krameria

### **Lamiaceae**

*Hedeoma hispida* Pursh  
rough false pennyroyal  
*Hedeoma reverchonii* (Gray) Gray  
Reverchon's false pennyroyal  
*Lamium amplexicaule* L.  
henbit deadnettle  
*Lycopus americanus* Muhl.  
ex W. Bart.  
American water horehound  
*Lycopus americanus* Muhl.  
ex W. Bart.  
var. *scabrifolius* Fern.  
*Mentha spicata* L.  
spearmint  
*Monarda citriodora* Cerv. ex Lag.  
lemon beebalm  
*Monarda clinopodioides* Gray  
basil beebalm  
*Monarda dispersa* Small  
*Monarda fistulosa* L.  
wild bergamot  
*Monarda mollis* L.  
*Monarda pectinata* Nutt.  
pony beebalm  
*Monarda punctata* L.  
spotted beebalm  
*Nepeta cataria* L.  
catnip

*Prunella vulgaris* L.  
common selfheal  
*Salvia azurea* Michx. ex Lam.  
azure blue sage  
*Scutellaria drummondii* Benth.  
Drummond's skullcap  
*Scutellaria ovata* Hill  
heartleaf skullcap  
*Scutellaria wrightii* Gray  
Wright's skullcap  
*Teucrium canadense* L.  
Canada germander  
*Teucrium canadense* L.  
var. *occidentale*  
(Gray) McClintock & Epling  
western germander  
*Teucrium canadense* L.  
var. *virginicum* (L.) Eat.  
*Teucrium laciniatum* Torr.  
lacy germander

### **Lentibulariaceae**

*Utricularia gibba* L.  
humped bladderwort

### **Linaceae**

*Linum berlandieri* Hook.  
var. *berlandieri*  
Berlandier's yellow flax  
*Linum hudsonioides* Planch.  
Texas flax  
*Linum imbricatum* (Raf.)  
Shinners tufted flax  
*Linum lewisii* Pursh  
prairie flax  
*Linum pratense* (J.B.S. Norton)  
Small  
meadow flax  
*Linum rigidum* Pursh  
stiffstem flax  
*Linum rigidum* Pursh  
var. *berlandieri* (Hook.)  
Torr. & Gray  
*Linum rigidum* Pursh var. *rigidum*  
stiffstem flax



*Linum sulcatum* Riddell  
grooved flax  
*Linum sulcatum* Riddell var.  
*sulcatum*  
grooved flax

### Loasaceae

*Mentzelia albescens*  
(Gillies & Arn.) Griseb.  
wavyleaf blazingstar  
*Mentzelia decapetala*  
(Pursh ex Sims)  
Urban & Gilg ex Gilg  
tenpetal blazingstar  
*Mentzelia oligosperma* Nutt. ex Sims  
chickenthiel  
*Mentzelia reverchonii* (Urban & Gilg)  
H.J. Thompson & Zavortink  
Reverchon's blazingstar

### Lythraceae

*Ammannia auriculata* Willd.  
eared redstem  
*Ammannia coccinea* Rottb.  
valley redstem  
*Ammannia robusta* Heer & Regel  
grand redstem  
*Lythrum alatum* Pursh  
winged lythrum  
*Lythrum alatum* Pursh  
var. *lanceolatum* (Ell.)  
Torr. & Gray ex Rothrock  
*Rotala ramosior* (L.) Koehne  
lowland rotala

### Malvaceae

*Abutilon incanum* (Link) Sweet  
pelotazo  
*Callirhoe alcaeoides* (Michx.) Gray  
light poppymallow  
*Callirhoe digitata* Nutt.  
winecup  
*Callirhoe involucrata*  
(Torr. & Gray) Gray  
purple poppymallow

*Callirhoe involucrata* (Torr. & Gray)  
Gray var. *involucrata*  
purple poppymallow  
*Callirhoe leiocarpa* R.F. Martin  
tall poppymallow  
*Callirhoe pedata*  
(Nutt. ex Hook.) Gray  
palmleaf poppymallow  
*Hibiscus trionum* L.  
flower of an hour  
*Sida spinosa* L.  
prickly fanpetals  
*Sphaeralcea coccinea* (Nutt.) Rydb.  
scarlet globemallow  
*Sphaeralcea coccinea* (Nutt.) Rydb.  
ssp. *coccinea*  
scarlet globemallow

### Menispermaceae

*Cocculus carolinus* (L.) DC.  
Carolina coralbead  
*Menispermum canadense* L.  
common moonseed

### Molluginaceae

*Mollugo verticillata* L.  
green carpetweed

### Moraceae

*Maclura pomifera* (Raf.) Schneid.  
osage orange  
*Morus alba* L.  
white mulberry  
*Morus rubra* L.  
red mulberry

### Nelumbonaceae

*Nelumbo lutea* Willd.  
American lotus

### Nyctaginaceae

*Mirabilis albida* (Walt.) Heimerl  
white four o'clock  
*Mirabilis glabra* (S. Wats.) Standl.  
smooth four o'clock  
*Mirabilis hirsuta* (Pursh) MacM.  
hairy four o'clock

*Mirabilis linearis* (Pursh) Heimerl  
narrowleaf four o'clock  
*Mirabilis nyctaginea* (Michx.) MacM.  
heartleaf four o'clock

### **Nymphaeaceae**

*Nymphaea odorata* Ait.  
American white waterlily

### **Oleaceae**

*Fraxinus pennsylvanica* Marsh.  
green ash

### **Onagraceae**

*Calylophus berlandieri* Spach  
Berlandier's sundrops  
*Calylophus berlandieri* Spach  
ssp. *pinifolius*  
(Engelm. ex Gray) Towner  
Berlandier's sundrops  
*Calylophus hartwegii* (Benth.) Raven  
ssp. *pubescens* (Gray)  
Towner & Raven  
Hartweg's sundrops  
*Calylophus serrulatus* (Nutt.) Raven  
yellow sundrops  
*Gaura coccinea* Nutt. ex Pursh  
scarlet beeblossom  
*Gaura longiflora* Spach  
longflower beeblossom  
*Gaura parviflora* Dougl. ex Lehm.  
*Gaura sinuata* Nutt. ex Ser.  
wavyleaf beeblossom  
*Gaura suffulta* Engelm. ex Gray  
kisses  
*Gaura suffulta* Engelm. ex Gray  
ssp. *suffulta*  
kisses  
*Gaura triangulata* Buckl.  
prairie beeblossom  
*Jussiaea diffusa* auct. non Forsk.  
*Jussiaea repens* L.  
var. *glabrescens* Kuntze  
*Ludwigia alternifolia* L.  
seedbox  
*Ludwigia decurrens* Walt.  
wingleaf primrose-willow

*Ludwigia palustris* (L.) Ell.  
marsh seedbox  
*Ludwigia peploides* (Kunth) Raven  
ssp. *glabrescens* (Kunze) Raven  
floating primrose-willow  
*Ludwigia repens* J.R. Forst.  
creeping primrose-willow  
*Oenothera biennis* L.  
common evening-primrose  
*Oenothera grandis* (Britt.) Smyth  
showy evening-primrose  
*Oenothera laciniata* Hill  
cutleaf evening-primrose  
*Oenothera linifolia* Nutt.  
threadleaf evening-primrose  
*Oenothera macrocarpa* Nutt.  
ssp. *incana* (Gray) Wagner  
bigfruit evening-primrose  
*Oenothera macrocarpa* Nutt.  
ssp. *macrocarpa*  
bigfruit evening-primrose  
*Oenothera speciosa* Nutt.  
pinkladies  
*Oenothera triloba* Nutt.  
stemless evening-primrose  
*Stenosiphon linifolius*  
(Nutt. ex James) Heynh.  
false gaura

### **Oxalidaceae**

*Oxalis corniculata* L.  
creeping woodsorrel  
*Oxalis dillenii* Jacq.  
*Oxalis stricta* L.  
common yellow oxalis  
*Oxalis violacea* L.  
violet woodsorrel

### **Papaveraceae**

*Argemone polyanthemus*  
(Fedde) G.B. Ownbey  
crested prickly poppy  
*Papaver dubium* L.  
blindeyes

**Passifloraceae**

*Passiflora lutea* L.  
yellow passionflower

**Pedaliaceae**

*Proboscidea louisianica*  
(P. Mill.) Thellung  
ram's horn

**Phytolaccaceae**

*Phytolacca americana* L.  
American pokeweed  
*Rivina humilis* L.  
rougeplant

**Plantaginaceae**

*Plantago aristata* Michx.  
largebracted plantain  
*Plantago elongata* Pursh  
prairie plantain  
*Plantago major* L.  
common plantain  
*Plantago patagonica* Jacq.  
woolly plantain  
*Plantago pusilla* Nutt.  
dwarf plantain  
*Plantago rhodosperma* Dcne.  
redseed plantain  
*Plantago rugelii* Dcne.  
blackseed plantain  
*Plantago virginica* L.  
Virginia plantain  
*Plantago wrightiana* Dcne.  
Wright's plantain

**Platanaceae**

*Platanus occidentalis* L.  
American sycamore

**Polemoniaceae**

*Gilia aggregata* (Pursh) Spreng.  
ssp. *formosissima*  
(Greene) Wherry  
*Gilia rubra* (L.) Heller  
*Ipomopsis rubra* (L.) Wherry  
standing-cypress

*Phlox longipilosa* Waterfall  
longhair phlox

**Polygalaceae**

*Polygala alba* Nutt.  
white milkwort  
*Polygala verticillata* L.  
whorled milkwort  
*Polygala verticillata* L.  
var. *isocycla* Fern.  
whorled milkwort

**Polygonaceae**

*Eriogonum annuum* Nutt.  
annual buckwheat  
*Eriogonum longifolium* Nutt.  
longleaf buckwheat  
*Eriogonum longifolium* Nutt.  
var. *longifolium*  
longleaf buckwheat  
*Persicaria punctata* (Ell.) Small  
*Polygonum amphibium* L.  
var. *emersum* Michx.  
longroot smartweed  
*Polygonum aviculare* L.  
prostrate knotweed  
*Polygonum bicornes* Raf.  
*Polygonum convolvulus* L.  
black bindweed  
*Polygonum hydropiper* L.  
marshpepper knotweed  
*Polygonum hydropiperoides* Michx.  
swamp smartweed  
*Polygonum lapathifolium* L.  
curlytop knotweed  
*Polygonum pensylvanicum* L.  
Pennsylvania smartweed  
*Polygonum persicaria* L.  
spotted ladythumb  
*Polygonum punctatum* Ell.  
dotted smartweed  
*Polygonum ramosissimum* Michx.  
bushy knotweed  
*Polygonum ramosissimum* Michx.  
var. *prolificum* Small  
bushy knotweed

- Polygonum scandens* L.  
climbing false buckwheat  
*Polygonum striatulum* B.L. Robins.  
striped knotweed  
*Polygonum tenue* Michx.  
pleatleaf knotweed  
*Polygonum virginianum* L.  
jumpseed  
*Rumex altissimus* Wood  
pale dock  
*Rumex crispus* L.  
curly dock

#### **Pontederiaceae**

- Heteranthera limosa* (Sw.) Willd.  
blue mudplantain  
*Pontederia cordata* L.  
pickerelweed

#### **Portulacaceae**

- Claytonia virginica* L.  
Virginia springbeauty  
*Portulaca pilosa* L.  
kiss me quick  
*Portulaca umbraticola* Kunth  
ssp. *lanceolata* (Engelm.)  
Matthews & Ketron  
*Talinum calycinum* Engelm.  
largeflower fameflower  
*Talinum parviflorum* Nutt.  
sunbright

#### **Primulaceae**

- Androsace occidentalis* Pursh  
western rockjasmine  
*Dodecatheon meadia* L.  
pride of Ohio  
*Dodecatheon meadia* L. ssp. *meadia*  
pride of Ohio  
*Samolus floribundus* Kunth  
*Samolus parviflorus* Raf.  
*Samolus valerandi* L. ssp. *parviflorus*  
(Raf.) Hultén  
seaside brookweed

#### **Ranunculaceae**

- Anemone berlandieri* Pritz.  
tenpetal thimbleweed  
*Anemone caroliniana* Walt.  
Carolina anemone  
*Anemone decapetala* auct. non Ard.  
*Clematis pitcheri* Torr. & Gray  
bluebill  
*Clematis versicolor* Small ex Rydb.  
pale leather flower  
*Consolida ajacis* (L.) Schur  
doubtful knight's-spur  
*Delphinium carolinianum* Walt.  
Carolina larkspur  
*Delphinium carolinianum* Walt.  
ssp. *virescens* (Nutt.) Brooks  
Carolina larkspur  
*Myosurus minimus* L.  
tiny mousetail  
*Ranunculus abortivus* L.  
littleleaf buttercup  
*Ranunculus longirostris* Godr.  
longbeak buttercup  
*Ranunculus sceleratus* L.  
cursed buttercup

#### **Rhamnaceae**

- Ceanothus herbaceus* Raf.  
Jersey tea

#### **Rosaceae**

- Agrimonia parviflora* Ait.  
harvestlice  
*Crataegus crus-galli* L.  
cockspur hawthorn  
*Crataegus engelmannii* Sarg.  
Engelmann's hawthorn  
*Crataegus mollis* Scheele Arnold  
hawthorn  
*Crataegus reverchonii* Sarg.  
Reverchon's hawthorn  
*Crataegus viridis* L.  
green hawthorn  
*Crataegus viridis* L. var. *viridis*  
green hawthorn

*Fragaria virginiana* Duchesne  
Virginia strawberry  
*Geum canadense* Jacq.  
white avens  
*Geum canadense* Jacq.  
var. *camporum*  
(Rydb.) Fern. & Weatherby  
white avens  
*Potentilla arguta* Pursh  
tall cinquefoil  
*Potentilla arguta* Pursh ssp. *arguta*  
tall cinquefoil  
*Prunus angustifolia* Marsh.  
Chickasaw plum  
*Prunus gracilis* Engelm. & Gray  
Oklahoma plum  
*Prunus hortulana* Bailey  
hortulan plum  
*Prunus mexicana* S. Wats.  
Mexican plum  
*Prunus persica* (L.) Batsch  
peach  
*Prunus rivularis* Scheele  
creek plum  
*Prunus virginiana* L.  
chokecherry  
*Rosa foliolosa* Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray  
white prairie rose  
*Rosa multiflora* Thunb. ex Murr.  
multiflora rose  
*Rubus aboriginum* Rydb.  
garden dewberry  
*Rubus allegheniensis* Porter  
Allegheny blackberry  
*Rubus frondosus* Bigelow  
yankee blackberry  
*Rubus idaeus* L.  
ssp. *strigosus* (Michx.) Focke  
grayleaf red raspberry  
*Rubus ostryaifolius* Rydb.  
highbush blackberry  
*Rubus trivialis* Michx.  
southern dewberry  
*Sanguisorba annua* (Nutt. ex Hook.)  
Torr. & Gray  
prairie burnet

**Rubiaceae**

*Cephalanthus occidentalis* L.  
common buttonbush  
*Diodia teres* Walt.  
poorjoe  
*Galium aparine* L.  
stickywilly  
*Galium circaezans* Michx.  
var. *hypomalacum* Fern.  
licorice bedstraw  
*Galium obtusum* Bigelow  
bluntleaf bedstraw  
*Galium pilosum* Ait.  
hairy bedstraw  
*Galium pilosum* Ait.  
var. *pilosum*  
hairy bedstraw  
*Galium texense* Gray  
Texas bedstraw  
*Galium virgatum* Nutt.  
southwestern bedstraw  
*Hedyotis nigricans* (Lam.) Fosberg  
diamondflowers  
*Hedyotis nigricans* (Lam.) Fosberg  
var. *nigricans*  
diamondflowers  
*Houstonia longifolia*  
var. *longifolia* Gaertn.  
*Houstonia purpurea* L. var. *purpurea*  
Venus' pride  
*Houstonia pusilla* Schoepf  
tiny bluet  
*Sherardia arvensis* L.  
blue fieldmadder

**Rutaceae**

*Ptelea trifoliata* L.  
common hoptree  
*Ptelea trifoliata* L. ssp. *polyadenia*  
(Greene) V. Bailey  
pallid hoptree  
*Ptelea trifoliata* L. ssp. *trifoliata*  
var. *trifoliata*  
common hoptree

*Ptelea trifoliata* ssp. *trifoliata* L.  
var. *mollis* Torr. & Gray  
common hoptree

### Salicaceae

*Populus deltoides* Bartr. ex Marsh.  
eastern cottonwood  
*Salix caroliniana* Michx.  
coastal plain willow  
*Salix nigra* Marsh.  
black willow

### Santalaceae

*Comandra umbellata* (L.) Nutt.  
ssp. *pallida* (A. DC.) Piehl  
pale bastard toadflax

### Sapindaceae

*Cardiospermum halicacabum* L.  
love in a puff  
*Sapindus drummondii* Hook. & Arn.  
*Sapindus saponaria* L.  
var. *drummondii*  
(Hook. & Arn.) L.Benson  
western soapberry

### Sapotaceae

*Sideroxylon lanuginosum* Michx.  
gum bully  
*Sideroxylon lanuginosum* Michx.  
ssp. *rigidum* (Gray)  
T.D. Pennington

### Scrophulariaceae

*Agalinis heterophylla* (Nutt.)  
Small ex Britt.  
prairie false foxglove  
*Bacopa rotundifolia* (Michx.) Wettst.  
disk waterhyssop  
*Castilleja coccinea* (L.) Spreng.  
scarlet Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja purpurea* (Nutt.) G. Don  
downy Indian paintbrush  
*Castilleja purpurea* (Nutt.) G. Don  
var. *citrina* (Pennell) Shinnery  
prairie Indian paintbrush

*Collinsia verna* Nutt.  
spring blue eyed Mary  
*Collinsia violacea* Nutt.  
violet blue eyed Mary  
*Gratiola sphaerocarpa* Eil.  
*Gratiola virginiana* L.  
roundfruit hedgehyssop  
*Leucospora multifida* (Michx.) Nutt.  
narrowleaf paleseed  
*Lindernia anagallidea*  
(Michx.) Pennell  
*Lindernia dubia* (L.) Pennell  
yellowseed false pimpernel  
*Macuillamia rotundifolia* (Michx.)  
Raf.  
*Mimulus glabratus* Kunth  
roundleaf monkeyflower  
*Mimulus glabratus* Kunth var. *jamesii*  
(Torr. & Gray ex Benth.) Gray  
James' monkeyflower  
*Nuttallanthus canadensis* (L.)  
D.A. Sutton  
Canada toadflax  
*Nuttallanthus texanus* (Scheele)  
D.A. Sutton  
Texas toadflax  
*Penstemon albidus* Nutt.  
white penstemon  
*Penstemon australis* Small  
ssp. *laxiflorus* (Pennell) Bennett  
*Penstemon cobaea* Nutt.  
cobaea beardtongue  
*Penstemon fendleri* Torr. & Gray  
Fendler's penstemon  
*Penstemon oklahomensis* Pennell  
Oklahoma beardtongue  
*Scrophularia lanceolata* Pursh  
lanceleaf figwort  
*Veronica arvensis* L.  
corn speedwell  
*Veronica peregrina* L.  
neckweed  
*Veronica peregrina* L. ssp.  
*xalapensis*  
(Kunth) Pennell  
hairy purslane speedwell

**Simaroubaceae**

*Ailanthus altissima* (P. Mill.) Swingle  
tree of heaven

**Smilacaceae**

*Smilax bona-nox* L.  
saw greenbrier  
*Smilax rotundifolia* L.  
roundleaf greenbrier  
*Smilax tamnoides* L.  
bristly greenbrier

**Solanaceae**

*Datura meteloides*  
auct. p.p. non Dunal  
*Physalis angulata* L.  
cutleaf groundcherry  
*Physalis cinerascens*  
(Dunal) A.S. Hitchc.  
var. *cinerascens*  
smallflower groundcherry  
*Physalis heterophylla* Nees  
clammy groundcherry  
*Physalis lobata* Torr.  
*Physalis longifolia* Nutt.  
longleaf groundcherry  
*Physalis mollis* Nutt.  
field groundcherry  
*Physalis mollis* Nutt.  
var. *mollis*  
field groundcherry  
*Physalis pubescens* L.  
var. *integrifolia* (Dunal) Waterfall  
husk tomato  
*Physalis pumila* Nutt.  
dwarf groundcherry  
*Physalis viscosa* L.  
ssp. *mollis* (Nutt.) Waterfall  
*Quincula lobata* (Torr.) Raf.  
Chinese lantern  
*Solanum citrullifolium* A. Braun  
watermelon nightshade  
*Solanum dimidiatum* Raf.  
western horsenettle  
*Solanum elaeagnifolium* Cav.  
silverleaf nightshade

*Solanum nigrum* auct. non L.  
*Solanum ptychanthum* Dunal  
West Indian nightshade  
*Solanum rostratum* Dunal  
buffalobur nightshade

**Tamaricaceae**

*Tamarix gallica* L.  
salt cedar

**Ulmaceae**

*Celtis laevigata* Willd.  
sugarberry  
*Celtis laevigata* Willd. var. *reticulata*  
(Torr.) L. Benson  
netleaf hackberry  
*Celtis laevigata* Willd.  
var. *texana* Sarg.  
Texan sugarberry  
*Ulmus americana* L.  
American elm  
*Ulmus rubra* Muhl.  
slippery elm

**Urticaceae**

*Boehmeria cylindrica* (L.) Sw.  
smallspike false nettle  
*Boehmeria cylindrica* (L.) Sw.  
var. *drummondiana*  
(Weddell) Weddell  
*Parietaria pensylvanica* Muhl.  
ex Willd.  
Pennsylvania pellitory  
*Parietaria pensylvanica* Muhl.  
ex Willd. var. *obtusata*  
(Rydb. ex Small) Shinnery

**Valerianaceae**

*Valerianella radiata* (L.) DuRoi.  
beaked cornsalad

**Verbenaceae**

*Glandularia bipinnatifida* (Nutt.) Nutt.  
var. *bipinnatifida*  
Dakota mock vervain  
*Glandularia canadensis* (L.) Nutt.  
rose mock vervain

*Glandularia pumila* (Rydb.) Umber  
pink mock vervain  
*Lippia lanceolata* Michx.  
*Phryma leptostachya* L.  
American lopseed  
*Phyla incisa* Small  
*Phyla lanceolata* (Michx.) Greene  
lanceleaf fogfruit  
*Verbena bipinnatifida* Nutt.  
*Verbena bracteata* Lag. & Rodr.  
bigbract verbena  
*Verbena canadensis* (L.) Britt.  
*Verbena pumila* Rydb.  
*Verbena stricta* Vent.  
hoary verbena  
*Verbena urticifolia* L.  
white vervain

#### **Violaceae**

*Hybanthus verticillatus* (Ortega)  
Baill.  
babyslippers  
*Viola bicolor* Pursh  
field pansy  
*Viola missouriensis* Greene  
*Viola retusa* Greene  
*Viola sororia* Willd.  
common blue violet

#### **Viscaceae**

*Phoradendron flavescens* Nutt.  
ex Engelm.  
*Phoradendron leucarpum* (Raf.)  
Reveal & M.C. Johnston  
oak mistletoe

#### **Vitaceae**

*Ampelopsis cordata* Michx.  
heartleaf peppervine  
*Cissus incisa* auct. non Des Moulins  
*Cissus trifoliata* (L.) L.  
sorrelvine  
*Parthenocissus quinquefolia*  
(L.) Planch.  
Virginia creeper  
*Parthenocissus vitacea* (Knerr)  
A.S. Hitchc.  
woodbine  
*Vitis cinerea* (Engelm.) Millard  
graybark grape  
*Vitis cinerea* (Engelm.) Millard  
var. *cinerea*  
graybark grape  
*Vitis riparia* Michx.  
riverbank grape  
*Vitis rupestris* Scheele  
sand grape  
*Vitis vulpina* L.  
frost grape

#### **Zygophyllaceae**

*Tribulus terrestris* L.  
Puncturevine