

Table of Contents

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine

ISSN: 1608-9693 (print) | ISSN: 2078-6751 (online)

Vol 22, No 1 (2021)

Scientific Letter

1

Determination of lopinavir/ritonavir concentrations in four different oral solutions for the application of antiretroviral therapy in very young, HIV-1-infected children

Nils von Hentig, Carlo Angioni, Christoph Königs

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1222 | 11 May 2021

Guideline

4

Southern African HIV Clinicians Society gender-affirming healthcare guideline for South Africa

Anastacia Tomson, Chris/tine McLachlan, Camilla Watrus, Kevin Adams, Ronald Addinall, Rutendo Bothma, Lauren Jankelowitz, Elliott Kotze, Zamasomi Luvuno, Nkanyiso Madlala, Savuka Matyila, Anil Padavatan, Mershen Pillay, Mmamontsheng D. Rakumakoe, Mathilde Tomson-Myburgh, Willem D.F. Venter, Elma de Vries

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1299 | 28 September 2021

Review Article

31

World AIDS Day 2020: Reflections on global and South African progress and continuing challenges

Yogan Pillay, Leigh Johnson

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1205 | 10 March 2021

Review Article

36

Ten years of nurse-initiated antiretroviral treatment in South Africa: A narrative review of enablers and barriers

Talitha Crowley, Elizabeth Mokoka, Nelouise Geyer

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1196 | 11 March 2021

Review Article

49

Human immunodeficiency virus and mortality from coronavirus disease 2019: A systematic review and meta-analysis

Timotius I. Hariyanto, Jane Rosalind, Kevin Christian, Andree Kurniawan

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1220 | 15 April 2021

Review Article

56

Continuous quality improvement in HIV and TB services at selected healthcare facilities in South Africa

Sisanda Gaga, Nokuzola Mqoqi, Raymond Chimatira, Singilizwe Moko, Jude O. Igumbor

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1202 | 12 May 2021

Opinion Paper

67

HIV infection in Eastern and Southern Africa: Highest burden, largest challenges, greatest potential

Erica Parker, Melinda A. Judge, Eusebio Macete, Tacilta Nhamposha, Jienchi Dorward, Denise C. Langa, Caroline De Schacht, Aleny Couto, Paula Vaz, Marco Vitoria, Lucas Molfino, Rachel T. Idowu, Nilesh Bhatt, Denise Naniiche, Peter N. Le Souëf

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1237 | 28 May 2021

Original Research

75

Administering human immunodeficiency virus post-exposure prophylaxis: challenges experienced by mothers in Lusaka, Zambia

Mildred Lusaka, Talitha Crowley

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1183 | 27 January 2021

Original Research

81

Estimating qualification and factors associated with third-line antiretroviral therapy referral in the Western Cape

Sadiyya Sheik, Bart Willems

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1184 | 28 January 2021

Original Research

90

Profile of presentation of HIV-positive patients to an emergency department in Johannesburg, South Africa

Abdullah E. Laher, Willem D.F. Venter, Guy A. Richards, Fathima Paruk

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1177 | 29 January 2021

Original Research

98

Uptake of the Ithaka mobile application in Johannesburg, South Africa, for human immunodeficiency virus self-testing result reporting

Alex E. Fischer, Mothepane Phatsoane, Mohammed Majam, Luke Shankland, Musaed Abrahams, Naleni Rhagnath, Samanta T. Lalla-Edward

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1197 | 22 February 2021

Original Research

105

Nevirapine-induced Stevens-Johnson syndrome in children living with HIV in South Africa

Jacques D. du Toit, Koot Kotze, Helene-Mari van der Westhuizen, Taryn L. Gaunt

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1182 | 23 February 2021

Original Research

110

HIV-1/2 differentiation in a South African public laboratory

Rendani T. Mafuyeka, Lynne M. Webber, Piet Becker, Simnikiwe H. Mayaphi

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1185 | 12 March 2021

Original Research

117

The clinical and demographic profile of women living with HIV admitted to the acute unit at Stikland Psychiatric Hospital

Jean-Marie le Roux, Lina Groenewald, Karis Moxley, Liezl Koen

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1159 | 16 March 2021

Original Research

125

Access to HIV services and viral load suppression among children during the 90-90-90 strategy implementation in South Africa: A time series analysis

Juliet C.Y. Nyasulu, Innocent Maposa, Bernard P. Sikhakhane, Himani Pandya

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1187 | 17 March 2021

Original Research

133

Ocular manifestations of people living with HIV in Tunisia

Dorsaf Saadouli, Lamia Ammari, Khaoula Ben Mansour, Yosra Yahyaoui, Sameh Aissa, El Afrit Mohamed Ali, Salem Yahyaoui, Hanene Tiouri

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1193 | 19 March 2021

Original Research

138

Immune activation and arterial stiffness in lean adults with HIV on antiretroviral therapy

Longa Kaluba, Fastone Goma, Chris Guure, Sody Munsaka, Wilbroad Mutale, Douglas C. Heimbürger, Theresa Chikopela, John R. Koethe

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1190 | 19 March 2021

Original Research**147**

Symptomatic gallstones and HIV in black South African women: Changing trends of gallstone disease?

Suman Mewa Kinoo, Savania Nagiah, Anil Chuturgoon, Bhugwan Singh
Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1208 | 25 March 2021

Original Research**154**

Undisclosed exposure to antiretrovirals prior to treatment initiation: An exploratory analysis

Lufuno G. Mavhandu-Ramarumo, Lisa A.M. Tambe, Nontoko D. Matume, David Katerere, Pascal O. Bessong

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1200 | 08 April 2021

Original Research**164**

Urine lipoarabinomannan for rapid tuberculosis diagnosis in HIV-infected adult outpatients in Khayelitsha

Bianca Sossen, Amanda Ryan, Joanna Bielawski, Riana Greyling, Gillian Matthews, Sheetal Hurribunce-James, René Goliath, Judy Caldwell, Graeme Meintjes

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1226 | 26 April 2021

Original Research**171**

Pharmacogenetics of tenofovir and emtricitabine penetration into cerebrospinal fluid

Eric H. Decloedt, Phumla Z. Sinxadi, Lubbe Wiesner, John A. Joska, David W. Haas, Gary Maartens

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1206 | 28 April 2021

Original Research**195**

Prevalence of incidental premature cardiac calcifications in an HIV-infected South African population using conventional computed tomography chest radiography

Luize Muller, Tanusha Sewchuran, Miranda Durand

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1241 | 13 May 2021

Original Research**203**

Indicator-focussed technical assistance in South Africa's HIV programme: A stepped-wedge evaluation

Geoffrey A. Jobson, Jean Railton, Barry Mutasa, Lucy Ranoto, Christine Maluleke, James McIntyre, Helen Struthers, Remco Peters

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1229 | 15 June 2021

Original Research**210**

Incidence of cardiometabolic diseases in a Lesotho HIV cohort: Evidence for policy decision-making

Motlalepula Sebilo, Neo R.T. Ledibane, Simbarashe Takuva

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1246 | 28 June 2021

Original Research**217**

Clinical, radiological, and laboratory predictors of a positive urine lipoarabinomannan test in sputum-scarce and sputum-negative patients with HIV-associated tuberculosis in two Johannesburg hospitals

Lior Chernick, Ismail S. Kalla, Michelle Venter

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1234 | 08 July 2021

Original Research**229**

Bone outcomes in virally suppressed youth with HIV switching to tenofovir disoproxil fumarate

Kate Braithwaite, Tristan D. McPherson, Yanhan Shen, Stephen Arpad, Stephanie Shiao, Gillian Sorour, Karl-Günter Technau, Michael T. Yin

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1243 | 05 August 2021

Original Research**237**

Predictors of impaired pulmonary function in people living with HIV in an urban African setting

Sarah E. van Riel, Kerstin Klipstein-Grobusch, Roos E. Barth, Diederick E. Grobbee, Charles Feldman, Erica Shaddock, Sarah L. Stacey, Willem D.F. Venter, Alinda G. Vos

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1252 | 17 August 2021

Original Research**245**

Derangement of protein S and C4b-binding protein levels as acquired thrombophilia in HIV-infected adult Nigerians

Fatai O. Bello, Alani S. Akanmu, Titilope A. Adeyemo, Bukunmi M. Idowu, Prosper Okonkwo, Phyllis J. Kanki

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1253 | 23 August 2021

Original Research**252**

A case series of emtricitabine-induced pure red cell aplasia

Nithendra Manickchund, Camille du Plessis, Melanie-Anne A. John, Thandekile C. Manzini, Bernadett I. Gosnell, Mahomed-Yunus S. Moosa

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1271 | 30 August 2021

Original Research**256**

Impact of a delayed diagnosis of vulvar cancer and its association with HIV infection: A 4-year review at a tertiary hospital in KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa

Ramakhosana S. Hlapane, Thandekile L. Khumalo, Bongumusa S. Makhathini, Jagidesa Moodley

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1272 | 08 September 2021

Original Research**262**

The association between serum vitamin D and body composition in South African HIV-infected women

Samuel Mwangi, Janet Carboo, Christa Ellis, Marike Cockeran, Carina M.C. Mels, Herculina S. Kruger

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1284 | 30 September 2021

Original Research**273**

Strength exercise for balance and gait in HIV-associated distal symmetrical polyneuropathy: A randomised controlled trial

Abdulsalam M. Yakasai, Sonill Maharaj, Musa S. Danazumi

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1268 | 05 October 2021

Original Research**280**

Earlier antiretroviral initiation is independently associated with better arterial stiffness in children living with perinatally acquired HIV with sustained viral suppression in Mozambique

Igor S. Dobe, Ana O. Mocumbi, Noorjean Majid, Birhanu Ayele, Sara H. Browne, Steve Innes

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1282 | 14 October 2021

Original Research**286**

Arterial stiffness is associated with oxidative stress and endothelial activation among persons with treated HIV in Zambia

Theresa Chikopela, Fastone Goma, Longa Kaluba, Willbroad Mutale, Chris Guure, Douglas C. Heimbürger, John R. Koethe

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1298 | 28 October 2021

Original Research**299**

Group counselling for adherence support among young people failing first-line antiretroviral therapy in Zimbabwe

Bahati Kasimonje, Tinei Shamu, Tinashe Mudzviti, Ruedi Luethy

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1292 | 29 October 2021

Original Research**306**

The influence of HIV infection and antiretroviral treatment on pulmonary function in individuals in an urban setting in sub-Saharan Africa

Oda E. van den Berg, Erica J. Shaddock, Sarah L. Stacey, Charles Feldman, Roos E. Barth, Diederick E. Grobbee, Willem D.F. Venter, Kerstin Klipstein-Grobush, Alinda G. Vos

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1312 | 15 November 2021

Original Research**314**

Evaluation of an SMS-based mHealth intervention to enhance early infant diagnosis follow-up testing and assessment of postnatal prophylaxis

Anele Dube-Pule, Brian C. Zanoni, Cathy Connolly, Majahonkhe Shabangu, Moherndran Archary

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1301 | 24 November 2021

Original Research**322**

Physical development and mental health in South African perinatally HIV-positive adolescents on antiretroviral therapy and their caregivers with and without household food insecurity

Sarah Heany, Nicole Phillips, Landon Myer, Heather Zar, Dan Stein, Jacqueline Hoare

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1316 | 15 December 2021

Case Report**329**

A trio of infectious diseases and pulmonary embolism: A developing world's reality

Somasundram Pillay, Nombulelo Magula

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1192 | 28 January 2021

Case Report**333**

False-positive rapid diagnostic tests in paediatric and obstetric patients in South Africa

Josephine Keal, Ahmad H. Mazanderani, Nicola van Dongen, Gillian Sorour, Karl-Gunter Technau

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1186 | 29 January 2021

Clinical Images**337**

Skin and mucosal manifestations of an AIDS-related systemic mycosis

Michael T. Boswell, Liam Robinson, Nelesh Govender

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1198 | 28 January 2021

Clinical Images**339**

Giant bacillary angiomatosis

Jeremy Nel, Prudence Ive, Carolina Nel

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1257 | 20 July 2021

Clinical Images**341**

Cutaneous lesions in the setting of disseminated *Cryptococcus neoformans* infection

Mithra John, Stacey Norsworthy, Lauren Richards

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1315 | 29 October 2021

Vol 22, No 1 (2021) Special Collection: The 95-95-95% UNAIDS Targets for 2030: Are these goals achievable in Southern Africa?**Editorial****343**

Celebrating 21 years and introducing the 21st anniversary issue

Yunus Moosa, Lauren Jankelowitz

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1317 | 15 October 2021

Editorial**347**

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine August 2021

David C. Spencer

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1309 | 15 October 2021

Opinion Paper**353**

Establishing targets for advanced HIV disease: A call to action

David B. Meya, Lillian Tugume, Vennie Nabitaka, Proscovia Namuwenge, Sam Phiri, Rita Oladele, Bilkisu Jibrin, Mojisola Mobolaji-Bello, Cecilia Kanyama, Werner Maokola, Sayoki Mfinanga, Cordelia Katureebe, Ikechukwu Amamilo, Brian Ngwatu, Joseph N. Jarvis, Thomas S. Harrison, Amir Shroufi, Radha Rajasingham, David Boulware, Nelesh P. Govender, Angela Loyse

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1266 | 10 August 2021

Opinion Paper**358**

Importance of global communication to combat global pandemics: Lessons from the HIV Online Provider Education programme

Efeose A. Airewele, Henry Sunpath, Mahomed-Yunus S. Moosa, Rajesh T. Gandhi

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1281 | 31 August 2021

Opinion Paper**362**

Optimised paediatric antiretroviral treatment to achieve the 95-95-95 goals

Moherndran Archary, Riana van Zyl, Nosisa Sipambo, Gillian Sorour

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1278 | 01 September 2021

Opinion Paper**366**

Looking back at paediatric HIV treatment in South Africa. My, how we have grown!

Leon J. Levin, Juliet L. Horak, James Nuttall

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1283 | 16 September 2021

Original Research**369**

Geographical variation in HIV testing in South Africa: Evidence from the 2017 national household HIV survey

Sean Jooste, Musawenkosi Mabaso, Myra Taylor, Alicia North, Yolande Shean, Leickness C. Simbayi, Tarylee Reddy, Leonard Mwandangi, Tenielle Schmidt, Portia Nevhungoni, Samuel Manda, Khangelani Zuma

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1273 | 31 August 2021

Original Research**378**

Five years after Treat All implementation: Botswana's HIV response and future directions in the era of COVID-19

Keith Jefferis, Ava Avalos, Heston Phillips, Mpho Mmesele, Dinah Ramaabya, Bornapate Nkomo, Charles Muthoga, Joseph N. Jarvis, Siphwe Ratladi, Robert Selato, John Stover

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1275 | 15 October 2021

Correction**389**

Erratum: Unexpected low frequency of respiratory symptoms in an HIV-positive urban sub-Saharan population compared to an HIV-negative control group

Maren Kummerow, Erica J. Shaddock, Kerstin Klipstein-Grobusch, Roos B. Barth, Diederick E. Grobbee, W.D. Francois Venter, Charles Feldman, Alinda Vos

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1180 | 19 April 2021

Correction**390**

Corrigendum: Southern African guidelines on the safe, easy and effective use of pre-exposure prophylaxis: 2020

Linda-Gail Bekker, Benjamin Brown, Dvora Joseph-Davey, Kathrine Gill, Michelle Moorhouse, Sinead Delany-Moretlwe, Landon Myer, Catherine Orrell, Kevin Rebe, W.D. Francois Venter, Carole L. Wallis

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1295 | 08 December 2021

Reviewer Acknowledgement**391**

Southern African Journal of HIV Medicine | Vol 22, No 1 | a1357 | 21 December 2021