

**Theory and Practice
of
Second Language Acquisition**

Vol. 2 (1) 2016

Editors-in-Chief

Danuta Gabryś-Barker

University of Silesia

Adam Wojtaszek

University of Silesia

Language Editor

David Schauffler

University of Silesia

Editorial Board

Janusz Arabski (University of Silesia, Katowice/Vistula University, Warsaw)
Larissa Aronin (Oranim College of Higher Education/Trinity College, Dublin)
Jasone Cenoz Iraqui (University of the Basque Country, Donostia – San Sebastian)
Halina Chodkiewicz (Maria Curie-Skłodowska University, Lublin)
Gessica de Angelis (Trinity College, Dublin)
Anna Ewert (Adam Mickiewicz University, Poznań)
Tammy Gregersen (University of Northern Iowa, Cedar Falls)
Ulrike Jessner Schmid (University of Innsbruck, Innsbruck)
Hanna Komorowska (University of Social Sciences and Humanities/University of Warsaw)
Jolanta Latkowska (University of Silesia, Katowice)
Peter MacIntyre (Cape Breton University, Sydney)
Anna Niżegorodcew (Jagiellonian University, Cracow)
Aneta Pavlenko (Temple University, Philadelphia)
Mirosław Pawlak (Adam Mickiewicz University, Kalisz/State School of Higher Professional Education, Konin)
Ewa Piechurska-Kuciel (University of Opole, Opole)
Andrzej Porzuczek (University of Silesia, Katowice)
David Singleton (Trinity College, Dublin/University of Pannonia, Veszprem)
Eva Vetter (University of Vienna, Vienna)
Ewa Waniek-Klimczak (University of Łódź, Łódź)
Maria Wysocka (University of Silesia, Katowice)



Contents

Preface (<i>Danuta Gabryś-Barker, Adam Wojtaszek</i>)	5
Simone E. Pfenninger, David Singleton	
The Age Factor in the Foreign Language Class: What Do Learners Think?	7
Jan Pikhart	
On Non-Native Speaker E-mail Communication from a Genre Perspective	25
Jean-Marc Dewaele, Peter MacIntyre, Carmen Boudreau, Livia Dewaele	
Do Girls Have All the Fun? Anxiety and Enjoyment in the Foreign Language Classroom	41
Teresa Maria Włosowicz	
Multilingual Processing Phenomena in Learners of Portuguese as a Third or Additional Language	65
Katarzyna Ożańska-Ponikwia	
Code-Switching Practices among Immigrant Polish L2 Users of English	87
Beata Grymska	
New Conceptualizations of Language Aptitude—The Potential of Working Memory in Second Language Acquisition (SLA)	103